Report

Customer
Satisfaction Tracking
Research
Annual Report
2021-2022





We know Canadians



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BC Transit is responsible for coordinating the delivery of public transportation throughout British Columbia outside of Metro Vancouver. In partnership with local government, the Corporation's mandate includes planning, administering agreements, marketing, fleet management and contracting for the operations of transit services.

Since April 1998, BC Transit has conducted ongoing research with Victoria residents to measure transit usage and attitudes. In 2009, other BC Transit service areas throughout the province were added to the research. The study is conducted year-round with daily interviewing, data collection, and quarterly and annual reporting.

The primary objectives for the research are:

- ✓ To identify levels and trends of transit use
- ✓ To identify reasons for not using transit or using it less often
- ✓ To gauge perceptions regarding the quality of service indicators
- ✓ To identify market characteristics of transit riders, potential riders, and non-riders
- ✓ To monitor changes in market and attitudes
- ✓ To identify satisfaction with safety measures that BC Transit has put in place due to the COVID-19 pandemic
- ✓ To gauge the importance of safety measures in making riders feel comfortable riding public transit
- ✓ To identify usage and quality of online information, as well as to understand usage and importance of the Rider's guide

The results of all the regions are presented in this report. Detailed results for each region are provided either bimonthly or quarterly to BC Transit (under separate cover).

Executive Summary



Province-wide, awareness that BC Transit is responsible for local transit service has not changed.

Overall, in 2021/22 awareness levels remain the same as the previous year (2020/21), with just over six in ten (61%) residents in BC Transit service areas aware that BC Transit operates their local transit services. As usual, Victoria continues to have the highest awareness level amongst all communities at 78%. Outside of Victoria, Kelowna, Kamloops and Penticton have a higher awareness of BC Transit's responsibility compared to other regions (62%, 60% and 60% respectively).

Past year ridership dropped in 2021-22 compared to the previous year primarily due to the continuing COVID-19 pandemic, as only three in ten residents have used the local public bus system.

- Across the entire BC Transit service area, three in ten residents (29%) have taken public transit in the past years (a significant decrease of 5 points from 2020-21), with 17% of these riders using transit in the past 24 hours, 21% in the past seven days, 19% in the past month and 42% using transit more than a month ago. An average of 0.6 one-way public transit trips were taken in the past seven days, a jump from 0.4 in 2020/21.
- Although Whistler's transit usage dropped 13 points from 2020/21, it continues to be the highest amongst all regions, with half (52%) of residents using transit in the past year, and an average of 1.5 one-way public transit trips taken in the past 7 days. Victoria has the second-highest proportion of transit users in the past year at 48%, and riders average 1.0 one-way trips taken in the past 7 days.
- In terms of transit ridership, a 5-point increase of non-riders province-wide is noted, with Vernon (84%), Prince George (81%), Campbell River (81%) and Comox (81%) having the highest proportion of non-transit users.
- Of those using public transit, an increase in the frequency of usage is observed with 17% of BC residents stating they use it more often and 42% using it at the same level compared to 2020/21 (10% and 35% respectively). This indicates that, although there is a smaller proportion of people using transit in the past year, the ones who do use it are using it more.

Executive Summary



Overall, just over half of riders are satisfied with the transit system and two-thirds note the system has stayed the same compared to a year ago.

- Province-wide, 52% of residents give the BC Transit system positive ratings overall (4 or 5 out of 5, where 1 is "extremely poor" and 5 is "excellent") or an average rating of 3.5 out of 5. This proportion is significantly lower than 56% in 2020-21.
- Ratings remain positive in terms of courteous drivers (62% rate it 4 or 5 out of 5, average rating 4.0), clean/well-maintained buses (57%, average rating 3.8) and personal safety while riding the bus (52%, average rating 3.7). The areas which could improve are bus stops having enough amenities (32%, average of 3.0 out of 5), frequency of scheduled service (32%, average of 3.1) and buses having good connections with reasonable wait times (33%, average of 3.2).
- At the provincial level, two-thirds (66%) feel the local bus system has stayed the same compared to a year ago while one quarter (23%) say it has improved, consistent with 2020/21.

Going to/from work, shopping, and conducting personal business are the main reasons for using the transit system.

- Province-wide, residents use transit primarily to go to/from work, shopping, and conducting personal business, such as going to the doctor, bank, etc. (23% each).
- While Kamloops and Victoria's residents tend to use transit more when going to/from work (29% and 27% respectively), residents of Central Fraser Valley mostly use transit when going shopping (32%).

Convenience and cost are the main reasons for increasing their usage of public transit system.

Province-wide, of residents using public transit system more often, almost 6 in 10 (57%) are doing so because of convenience/proximity to bus routes, and 46% prefer using transit because of how inexpensive it is when compared to other transportation modes.

Executive Summary



Preference to use a personal vehicle and the time it takes to get to their destination are the main reasons for NOT using public transit.

Province-wide, 64% of residents prefer using their own vehicles when travelling within their community and 53% would not take transit because it would take too long to reach their destination, especially among residents of Central Fraser Valley (63%).

Fear of contracting COVID-19 is still present, and 7 in 10 riders consider the mandatory use of masks on public transit as an important motivator for service usage.

- Along with the use of masks, other motivators to increase public transit usage by BC residents include increasing the frequency on busier routes (58%), visible continuous cleaning and sanitizing (55%), and introducing fare payments via mobile app or credit card (55%).
- Residents of Nanaimo and Prince George have shown to be more fearful in regards to contracting COVID-19, with 57% and 54% respectively stating that they would be less likely to use public transportation for that reason. They would feel more encouraged to use public transportation if masks continue to be mandatory (71% and 66% respectively).

Provincially, residents' main source for transit information continues to be the BC Transit website.

Province-wide, half of residents accessed BC Transit's website for transit information, while two in ten used Google and another two in ten in total used social media or a smartphone app.

Methodology



The goal is to obtain 800 survey completions with residents aged 15 and older on a bimonthly basis in Victoria and five Tier 1 communities (Central Fraser Valley, Kamloops, Kelowna, Nanaimo, Prince George) and 800 each quarter in the remaining communities via telephone and online surveys. The bimonthly, quarterly, and annual sample is stratified as follows:

Region:	Bimonthly Sample Target	Quarterly Sample Target	2021/22 completions	
Victoria	300	N/A	1,899	
Central Fraser Valley	100	N/A	597	
Kamloops	100	N/A	604	
Kelowna	100	N/A	597	
Nanaimo	100	N/A	601	
Prince George	100	N/A	592	
Whistler	N/A	100	414	
Campbell River	N/A	100	399	
Chilliwack	N/A	100	380	
Comox Valley	N/A	100	410	
Cowichan Valley	N/A	100	398	
Penticton	N/A	100	397	
Vernon	N/A	100	393	
Tier 3 Communities	N/A	100	401	
Total	800	800	8,082	

- To ensure the final sample is an accurate reflection of each community, the data is weighted by community, age and gender to reflect actual population distributions.
- Telephone interviewing is conducted from Leger's supervised telephone facilities. Online surveys are deployed to Leger's LEO online general population panel.





All random survey results are subject to margins of error. The following table outlines the maximum margins of error for the different sample sizes in the study. For example, when comparing Victoria's results between bimonthly periods, each with samples of 300, all results that differ by plus or minus 5.7% or more would be considered statistically significant. Differences of less than plus or minus 5.7% may or may not be statistically significant depending on the level of consensus on the question.

Sub-group	Sample Size	Maximum Margin of Error
Annual Samples		
Total	8,082	+/-1.1%
Victoria	1,800	+/-2.3%
Central Fraser Valley, Kamloops, Kelowna, Nanaimo, Prince George	600	+/- 4.0%
Whistler and Tier 2 & 3 Communities	400	+/-4.9%
Bimonthly and Quarterly Samples		
Victoria (bimonthly)	300	+/-5.7%
Central Fraser Valley, Kamloops, Kelowna, Nanaimo, Prince George (bimonthly)	100	+/-9.8%
Whistler and Tier 2 & 3 Communities (quarterly)	100	+/-9.8%



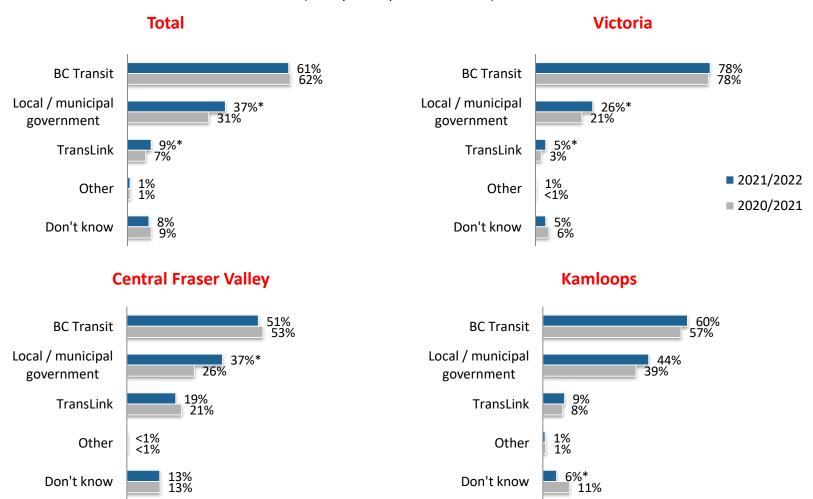
Key Findings: Local Transit System Awareness

- Province-wide in 2021/22, just over six in ten (61%) residents in BC Transit's operating regions are aware that BC Transit is responsible for their local transit system, consistent with 62% from 2020/21. Almost four in ten (37%) believe that the local government is responsible, 9% think it's TransLink, and the remainder (8%) do not know who operates it.
- As usual, Greater Victoria has the highest level of BC Transit awareness, with nearly eight in ten (78%) aware that BC Transit is responsible for the local transit system, well above all other regions.
- Six in ten residents in Kelowna, Kamloops and Penticton are aware that BC Transit is responsible for their local transit system (62%, 60% and 60% respectively), while residents in the remaining communities have awareness levels of 53% on average.
- The proportion of residents who believe their transit system is operated by the local/municipal government is highest in Campbell River and Whistler (50% and 46% respectively), while Central Fraser Valley (13%), Comox Valley (13%) and Cowichan Valley (12%) have the highest proportions who say they don't know.



Responsibility for Local Transit System

(Multiple Responses Allowed)



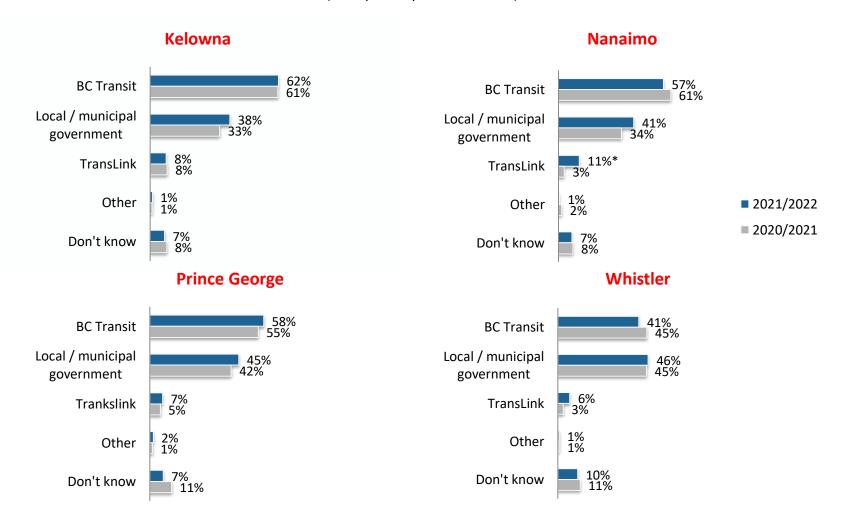
Q1. Who do you think is responsible for your local transit system?

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



Responsibility for Local Transit System

(Multiple Responses Allowed)



Q1. Who do you think is responsible for your local transit system?

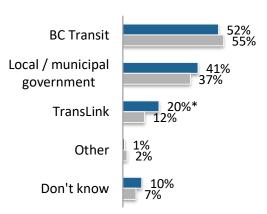
Annual Base 2021/2022: Total=8,082; Kelowna=597; Nanaimo=601; Prince George=592; Whistler=414. Annual Base 2020/2021: Total=6,424; Kelowna=404; Nanaimo=407; Prince George=395; Whistler=383.



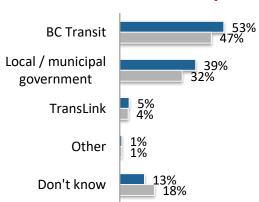
Responsibility for Local Transit System

(Multiple Responses Allowed)

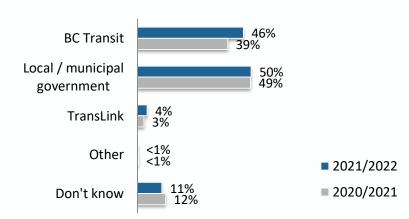
Chilliwack Regional



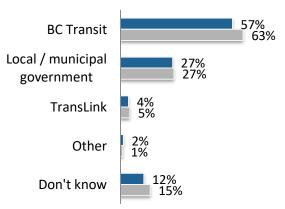
Comox Valley



Campbell River



Cowichan Valley



 $^{{\}tt Q1.\,Who\,do\,you\,think\,is\,responsible\,for\,your\,local\,transit\,system?}$

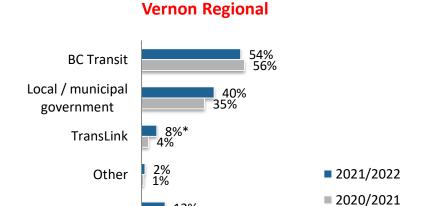


Responsibility for Local Transit System

(Multiple Responses Allowed)

Don't know

Penticton 60% **BC** Transit Local / municipal 33% 36% government 2% 3% TransLink Other Don't know 10% **Tier 3 Communities** 56% 58% **BC** Transit Local / municipal 43%* 31% government TransLink Other Don't know 10%



11%

Q1. Who do you think is responsible for your local transit system?

Key Findings: Transit Usage



- The COVID-19 pandemic continues to affect rider behaviour. As a result, three in ten (29%) residents in BC Transit's operating areas have used their local public bus system in the past year, while seven in ten (71%) have not (a significant increase from 66% in 2020-21). Of past year riders, two in ten each used transit in the past 24 hours (17%), in the past 7 days (21%), and in the past month (19%). Consequently, a smaller proportion of riders are using transit less frequently, with 42% of riders using transit more than a month ago (down from 2020/21 (61%)).
 - The average number of one-way trips in the past seven days increased significantly compared to the last year (0.6 in 2021/22 vs. 0.4 in 2020/21). The proportion of heavy users (10+ one-way trips in past week) is at 2%, medium users (4-9 one-way trips in past week) are at 5% and light users (1-3 one-way trips in past week) are at 4%. Occasional riders (not used transit in the past week) are at 18%.
- Province-wide, residents use transit primarily to go to/from work, shopping, and conducting personal business, such as going to the doctor, bank, etc. (23% each).
 - While Kamloops and Victoria's residents tend to use transit more when going to/from work (29% and 27% respectively), residents of Central Fraser Valley mostly use transit when going shopping (32%).
- The main reasons for not using public transit are having no reason to use a bus (57%) the COVID-19 pandemic (26%) and health Issues (20%) (including mental health, disabilities, etc.).
- 17% of BC Transit customers used transit 'more often' compared to a year ago, a significant increase from 2020-21(10%), while two in five(41%) use it less often, much lower than the 2020-21 results (54%). Over two in five (42%) say their usage is 'about the same' (a significant increase compared to 2020-21 (36%)).
- Riders' main reasons for using local bus system less often include preferring using personal vehicle (64%), taking too long to get where I need to go (53%), bus frequency does not meet my needs (49%), prefer to cycle or walk (47%), fear of contracting COVID (42%), and concern for personal health and safety (40%).
- Province-wide, the overall net loss of ridership is -23% (% of riders using bus system more often subtracted by % using less often), an improvement from 2020/21 (-45%) as a result of the slow return to a normal post-COVID-19 pandemic.

Key Findings: Transit Usage

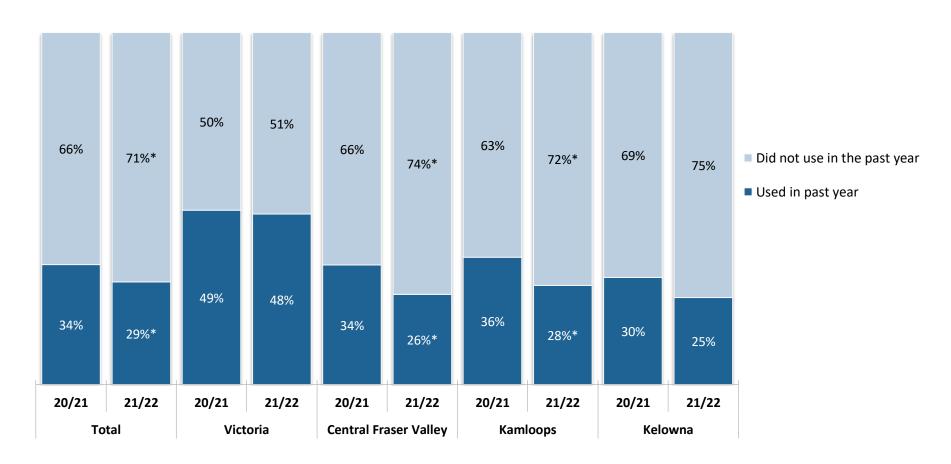


Greater Victoria

- One-half (48%) of Greater Victoria residents used local transit in the past year.
- Of these, one in five (19%) had used local public transit in the past 24 hours while 40% used it more than a month ago (down from 67% in 2020-21).
- Of those who have used transit in the past seven days, Victoria residents make, on average, 1.0 one-way trips per week, double the amount from the past year (0.5 in 2020-21).
- Only 4% of Victoria riders are heavy riders (significantly more than 2% in 2020/21), 7% medium riders (up from 4% in 2020/21) and 10% light riders (double the 5% in 2020/21), while three in ten (28%) are occasional riders (down significantly from 39% in 2020/21).
- Almost two in ten (17%) Victoria transit users indicate they used transit 'more often' compared to a year ago, while four in ten (40%) use it less often. Over four in ten (43%) riders say their usage is 'about the same' which is significantly up from 35% in 2020/21.
- Victoria residents use transit primarily to go to/from work (27%), conducting personal business (going to the doctor, bank, etc., 26%), and shopping (16%).



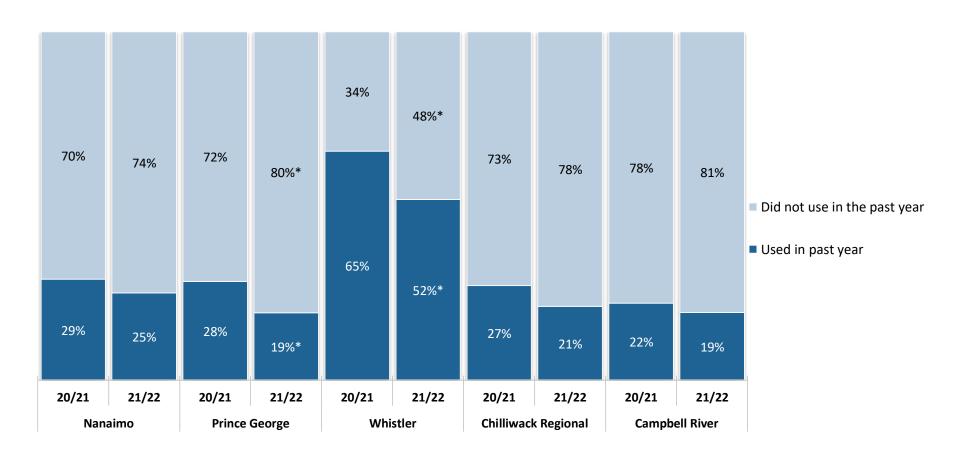
LOCAL PUBLIC BUS SYSTEM USAGE



 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q3}}.$ Have you used the local public bus system in the past year?



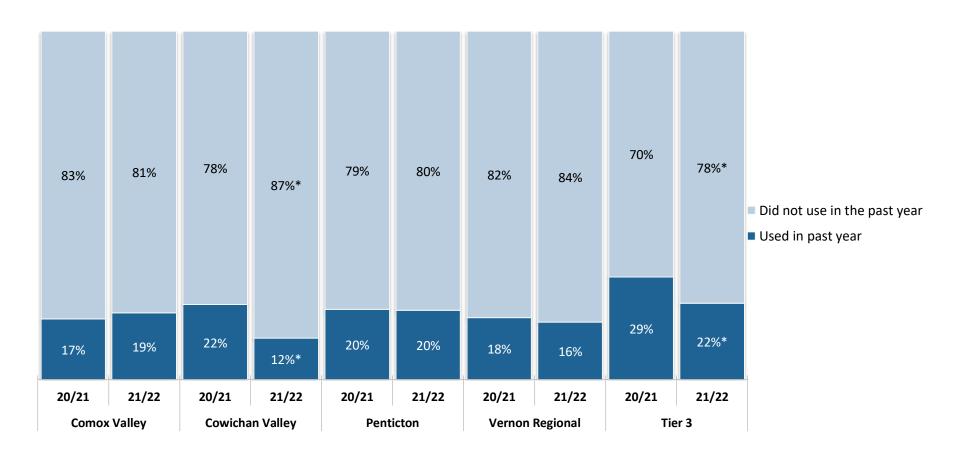
LOCAL PUBLIC BUS SYSTEM USAGE



Q3. Have you used the local public bus system in the past year?



LOCAL PUBLIC BUS SYSTEM USAGE



Q3. Have you used the local public bus system in the past year?

Annual Base 2021/2022: Total=8,082; Comox Valley=410; Cowichan Valley=398; Penticton=397; Vernon=393; Tier 3=401. * - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared Annual Base 2020/2021: Total=6,424; Comox Valley=403; Cowichan Valley=405; Penticton=401; Vernon=401; Tier 3=400. to the previous year



REASONS FOR NOT USING THE LOCAL PUBLIC BUS SYSTEM IN THE PAST YEAR

2021/2022	Total	Victoria	Central Fraser Valley	Kamloops	Kelowna	Nanaimo	Prince George	Whistler
n=	3,469	756	250	266	289	258	261	101
Use other type of transportation (e.g. own car, taxi, bike, Uber, Lyft)	64%	59%	66%	65%	64%	64%	66%	58%
Don't need to use the bus	57%*	47%*	68%*	56%	52%	55%	60%*	27%
Due to COVID-19 pandemic/ physical distancing	26%*	40%*	20%*	31%*	20%*	30%*	22%*	28%
Health issues (Including mental health, disabilities, etc.)	20%*	16%*	13%*	26%*	27%*	21%*	14%*	25%*
Inconvenient/Infrequent service	18%	16%	16%	24%	27%	22%	19%	5%
Don't feel safe on public transit/ in public	9%*	12%*	10%	10%*	9%	5%	7%	1%
Working at home	9%*	12%*	7%*	10%	8%*	13%*	8%	5%
Not working/laid off	5%*	5%	5%	5%	2%	8%*	2%	1%
Moved - no bus service/ Don't need to use the bus	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	7%	7%	5%
No bus stops or routes nearby	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	1%	4%	12%
Changed job/ school no bus service/ Don't need to use the bus	2%*	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%*	<1%	-
School/ college/ university classes now online	1%	2%	2%	<1%	4%	1%	2%	-
Bus routes are not direct/Takes too long	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	2%
I prefer walking	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year

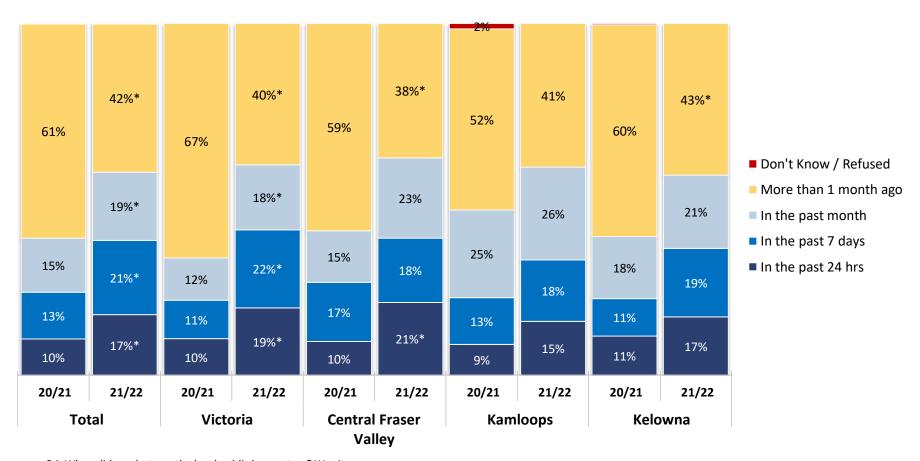


REASONS FOR NOT USING THE LOCAL PUBLIC BUS SYSTEM IN THE PAST YEAR

2021/2022	Total	Chilliwack	Campbell River	Comox Valley	Cowichan Valley	Penticton	Vernon	Tier 3
n=	3,469	188	165	200	210	175	183	167
Use other type of transportation (e.g. own car, taxi, bike, Uber, Lyft)	64%	62%	68%	70%	60%	62%	66%	65%
Don't need to use the bus	57%*	61%	60%*	58%*	59%	62%*	66%*	59%
Due to COVID-19 pandemic/ physical distancing	26%*	29%*	20%*	21%*	15%	25%*	11%	21%*
Health issues (Including mental health, disabilities, etc.)	20%*	21%*	16%*	21%*	27%*	19%*	18%*	22%*
Inconvenient/Infrequent service	18%	19%	12%	15%	17%	10%	17%	12%
Don't feel safe on public transit/ in public	9%*	16%*	4%	8%	7%	5%	7%	9%
Working at home	9%*	5%	9%*	10%*	3%	7%	8%	6%
Not working/laid off	5%*	6%	3%	9%*	7%	5%	4%	5%
Moved - no bus service/ Don't need to use the bus	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	3%	12%	4%
No bus stops or routes nearby	4%	4%	3%	8%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Changed job/ school no bus service/ Don't need to use the bus	2%*	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	<1%	5%
School/ college/ university classes now online	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-
Bus routes are not direct/Takes too long	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	<1%
I prefer walking	<1%	-	-		<1%	-	1%	-



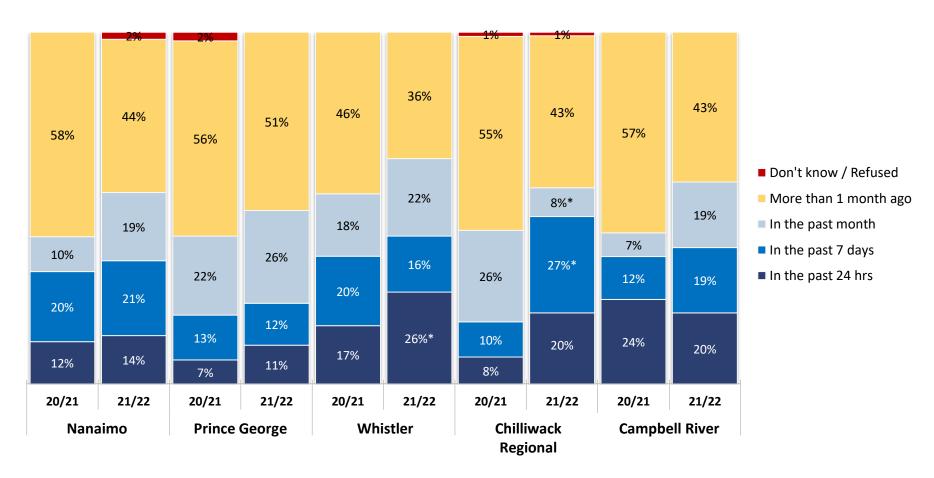
MOST RECENT LOCAL PUBLIC BUS SYSTEM USAGE



Q4. When did you last use the local public bus system? Was it ...



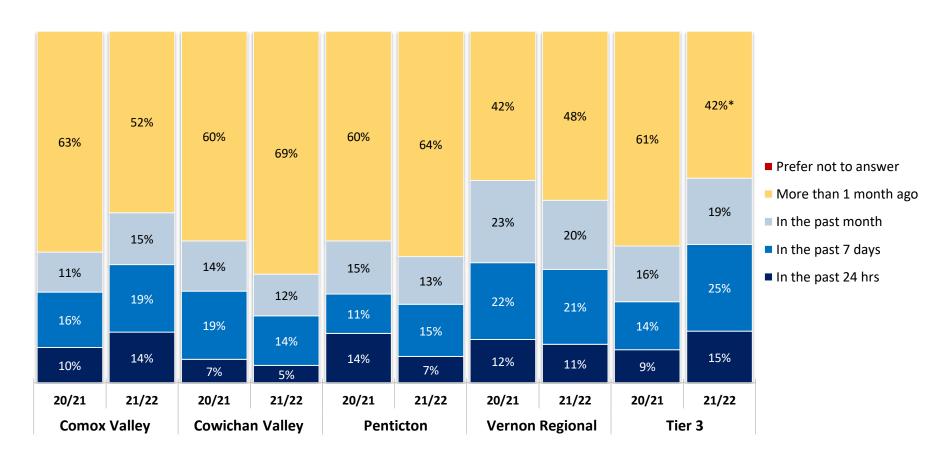
MOST RECENT LOCAL PUBLIC BUS SYSTEM USAGE



Q4. When did you last use the local public bus system? Was it ...



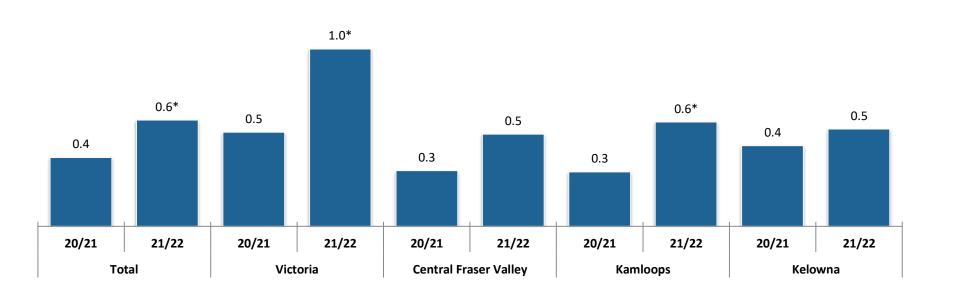
MOST RECENT LOCAL PUBLIC BUS SYSTEM USAGE



Q4. When did you last use the local public bus system? Was it ...



AVERAGE NUMBER OF ONE-WAY TRIPS IN THE PAST SEVEN DAYS



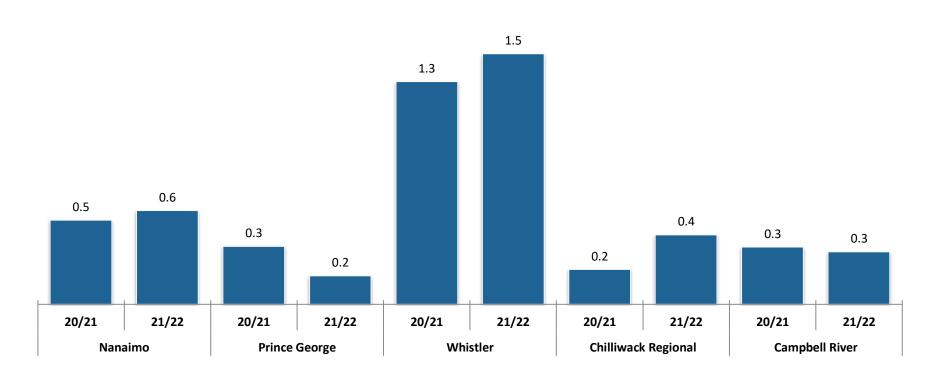
Q5. How many one-way trips did you make on public transit in the past seven days? Please count going to and from a destination as 2 one-way trips.

Annual Base 2021/2022: Total=8,082; Victoria=1,899; Central Fraser Valley=597; Kamloops=604; Kelowna=597. Annual Base 2020/2021: Total=6,394; Victoria=1,216; Central Fraser Valley=399; Kamloops=396; Kelowna=402.

* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



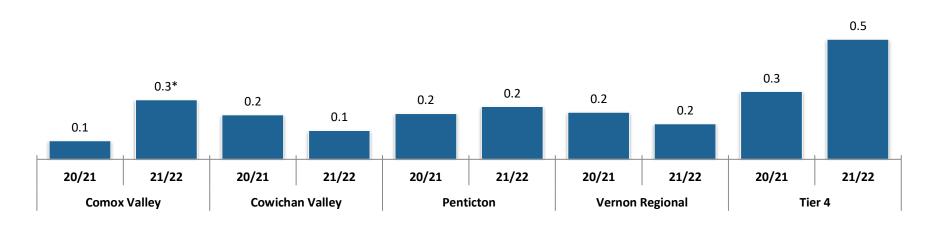
AVERAGE NUMBER OF ONE-WAY TRIPS IN THE PAST SEVEN DAYS



 $Q5. How many one-way trips \ did \ you \ make \ on \ public \ transit \ in \ the \ past \ seven \ days? \ Please \ count \ going \ to \ and \ from \ a \ destination \ as \ 2 \ one-way \ trips.$



AVERAGE NUMBER OF ONE-WAY TRIPS IN THE PAST SEVEN DAYS



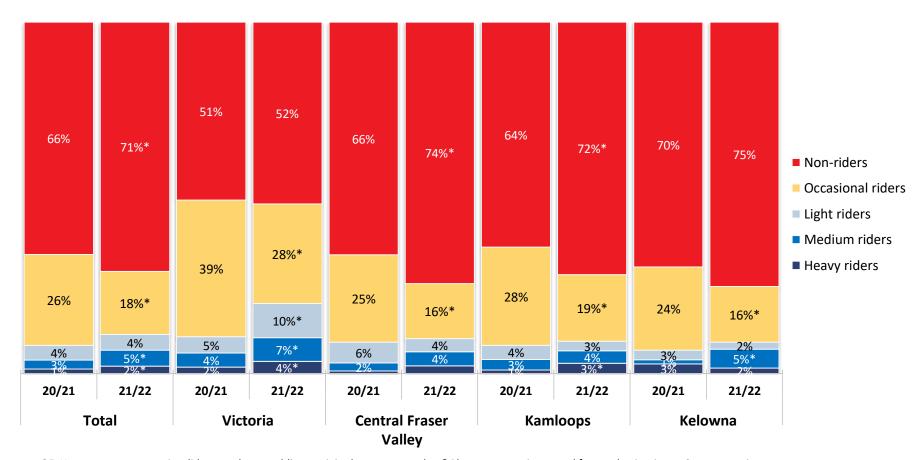
Q5. How many one-way trips did you make on public transit in the past seven days? Please count going to and from a destination as 2 one-way trips.

Annual Base 2021/2022: Total= 8,082; Comox Valley=410; Cowichan Valley=398; Penticton=397; Vernon=393; Tier 3=401. Annual Base 2019/2020: Total= 6,450; Comox Valley=398; Cowichan Valley=400; Penticton=404; Vernon=407; Tier 3=403.

* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



RIDER USAGE GROUP



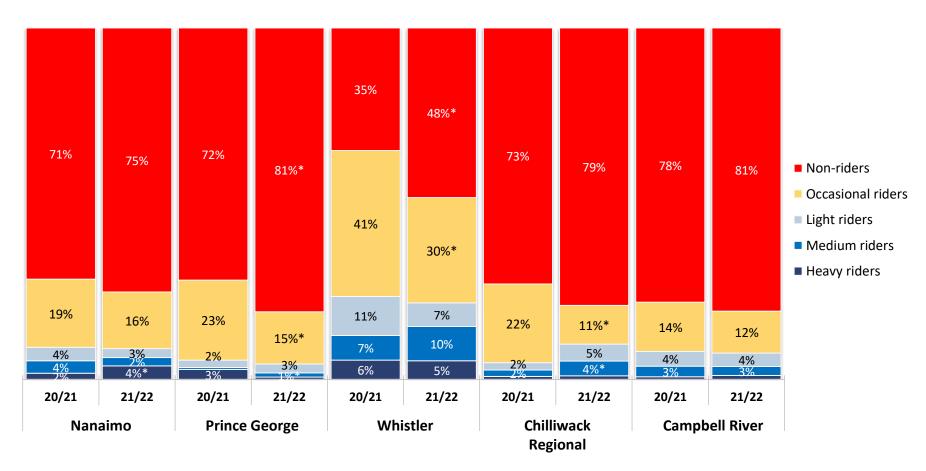
Q5. How many one-way trips did you make on public transit in the past seven days? Please count going to and from a destination as 2 one-way trips.

Annual Base 2020/2021: Total=8,082; Victoria=1,899; Central Fraser Valley=597; Kamloops=604; Kelowna=597. Annual Base 2020/2021: Total=6,424; Victoria=1,221; Central Fraser Valley=402; Kamloops=400; Kelowna=404.

* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



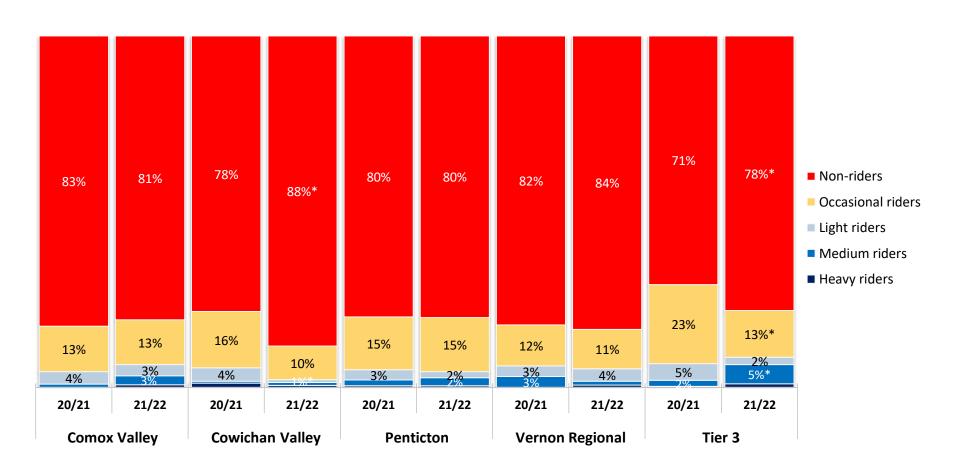
RIDER USAGE GROUP



Q5. How many one-way trips did you make on public transit in the past seven days? Please count going to and from a destination as 2 one-way trips.



RIDER USAGE GROUP



Q5. How many one-way trips did you make on public transit in the past seven days? Please count going to and from a destination as 2 one-way trips.



MAIN PURPOSE OF TRIP

OVERALL TOTA	AL	Victoria	Central Fraser Valley	Kamloops	Kelowna	Nanaimo	Prince George	Whistler
		21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22
	n=	747	121	140	118	125	95	213
Going to or from work	23%	27%	23%	29%	23%	25%	14%	37%
Going to or from shopping	23%	16%	32%	12%	20%	23%	17%	8%
Conducting personal business	23%	26%	16%	26%	20%	25%	26%	6%
Entertainment or social reasons	16%	19%	10%	10%	17%	13%	17%	32%
Going to or from school	8%	6%	11%	15%	16%	4%	19%	4%
Other	7%	7%	8%	8%	3%	9%	6%	13%
Don't know	<1%	<1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%

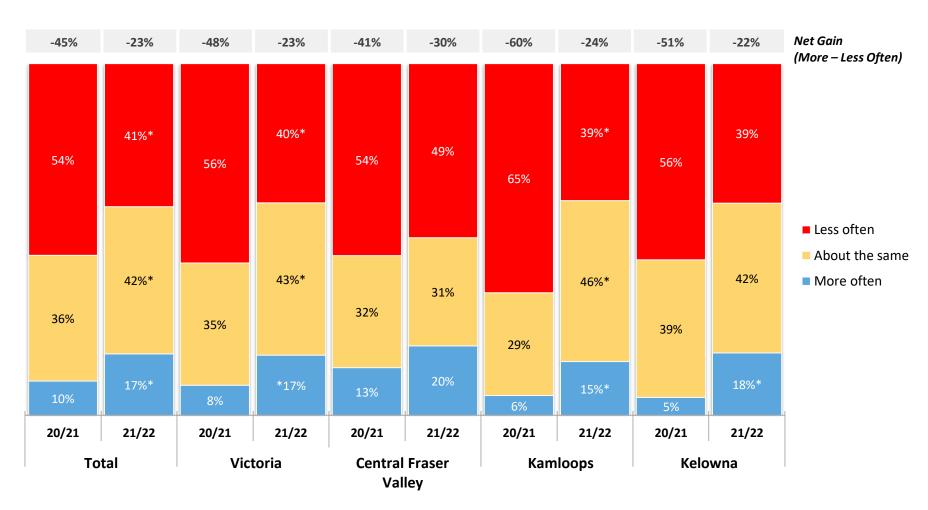


MAIN PURPOSE OF TRIP

OVERALL TOTA	.L	Chilliwack Regional	Campbell River	Comox Valley	Cowichan Valley	Penticton	Vernon Regional	Tier 3 Communities
		21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22
	n=	61	61	74	45	68	56	84
Going to or from work	23%	16%	22%	16%	9%	17%	9%	16%
Going to or from shopping	23%	30%	20%	32%	32%	39%	44%	34%
Conducting personal business	23%	36%	19%	15%	28%	12%	14%	18%
Entertainment or social reasons	16%	9%	21%	17%	8%	24%	17%	13%
Going to or from school	8%	4%	13%	8%	2%	0%	6%	8%
Other	7%	5%	6%	11%	21%	8%	10%	11%
Don't know	<1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%



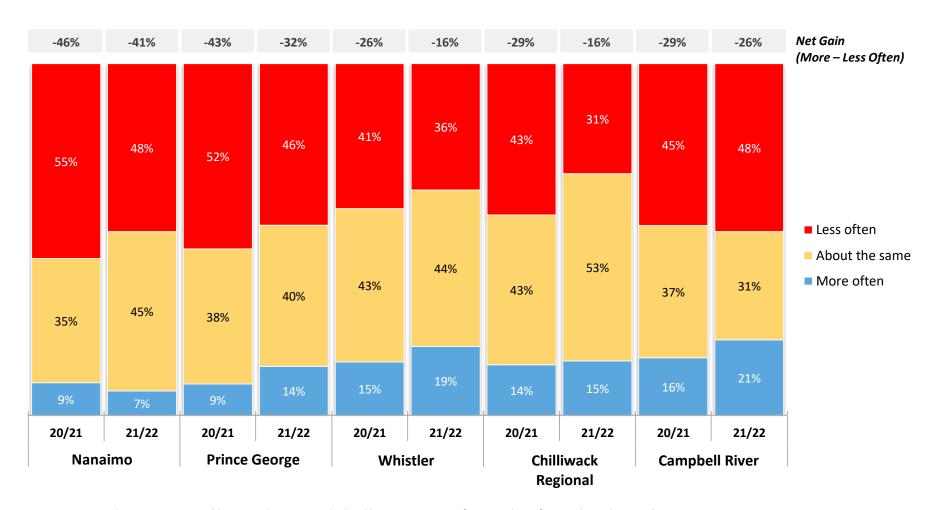
PAST YEAR CHANGE IN LOCAL BUS SYSTEM USAGE (AMONG PAST YEAR RIDERS)



Q6a. Compared to a year ago, would you say that you use the local bus system more often now, less often or about the same?



PAST YEAR CHANGE IN LOCAL BUS SYSTEM USAGE (AMONG PAST YEAR RIDERS)



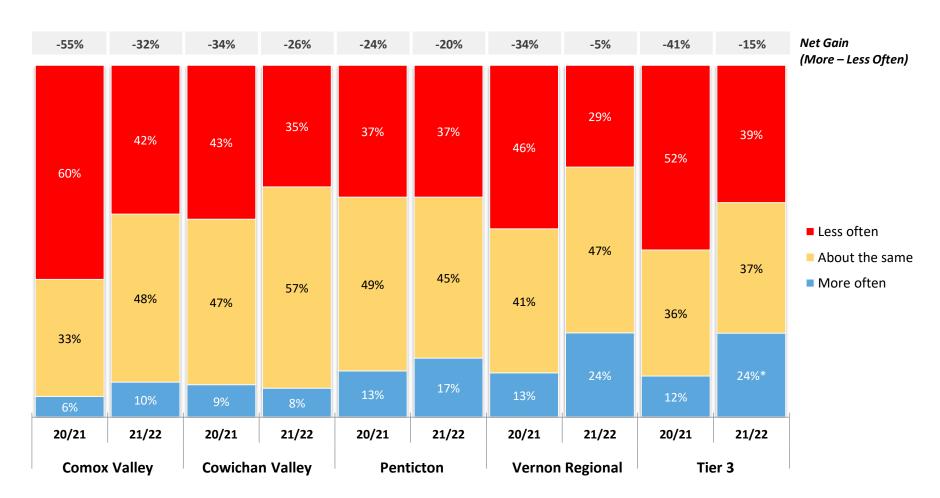
Q6a. Compared to a year ago, would you say that you use the local bus system more often now, less often or about the same?

Annual Base 2021/2022: Total=2,008; Nanaimo=125; Prince George=95; Whistler=213; Chilliwack=61; Campbell River=61. Annual Base 2020/2021: Total=1,822; Nanaimo=107; Prince George=92; Whistler=233; Chilliwack=76; Campbell River=76.

* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



PAST YEAR CHANGE IN LOCAL BUS SYSTEM USAGE (AMONG PAST YEAR RIDERS)

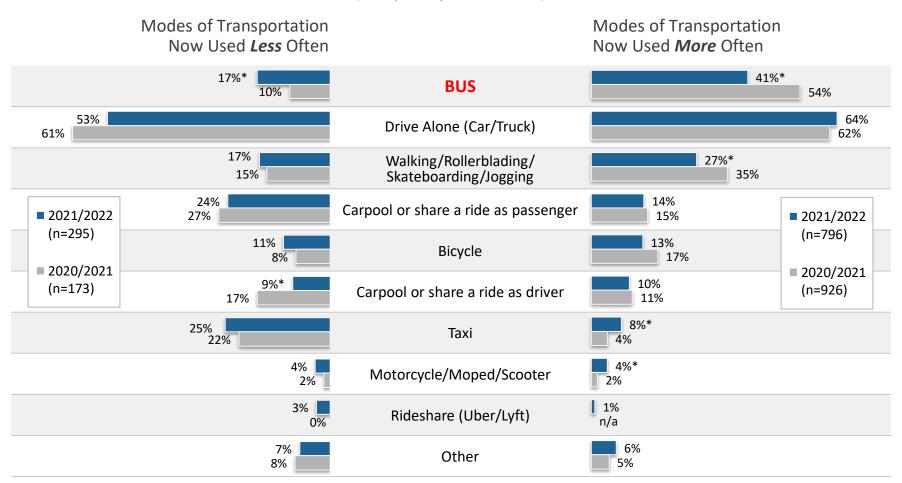


Q6a. Compared to a year ago, would you say that you use the local bus system more often now, less often or about the same?



TRANSPORTATION USED LESS/MORE OFTEN - TOTAL

(Multiple Responses Allowed)



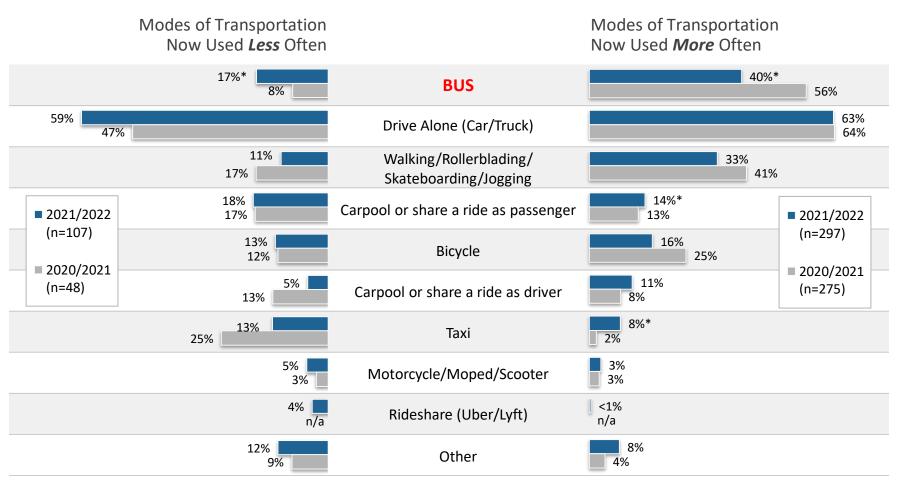
Q6b. Now that you are using the local bus system less often, what mode(s) are you using more? Q6c. Now that you are using the local bus system more often, what mode(s) are you using less? Base: Those using the bus more often or less often compared with a year ago.

 $[\]mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{*}}}$ - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



TRANSPORTATION USED LESS/MORE OFTEN - VICTORIA

(Multiple Responses Allowed)



Q6b. Now that you are using the local bus system less often, what mode(s) are you using more? Q6c. Now that you are using the local bus system more often, what mode(s) are you using less? Base: Those using the bus more often or less often compared with a year ago.



TRANSPORTATION USED LESS/MORE OFTEN

Modes of Transportation Now Used	То	tal		l Fraser lley	Kam	loops	Kelo	wna	Nan	aimo	Prince	George	Whi	istler
More Often	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
	926	796	59	57	67	54	53	43	60	62	48	39	100	78
Drive Alone (Car/Truck)	62%	64%	77%	77%	38%	54%	56%	60%	60%	59%	67%	62%	57%	65%
Walking/Rollerblading/Skateboarding/Jogging	35%	27%*	16%	22%	38%	25%	33%	20%	27%	15%	49%	33%	34%	20%*
Bicycle	17%	13%	4%	4%	19%	12%	20%	23%	8%	18%	18%	11%	28%	25%
Carpool or share a ride as passenger	15%	14%	11%	6%	28%	15%	20%	27%	18%	11%	5%	8%	12%	7%
Carpool or share a ride as driver	11%	10%	11%	11%	17%	9%	16%	10%	8%	17%	13%	12%	4%	6%
Taxi	4%	8%*	3%	3%	5%	8%	5%	10%	9%	9%	4%	9%	-	4%
Motorcycle/Moped/Scooter	2%	4%*	-	7%	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	4%	1%
Rideshare (Uber/Lyft)	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	1%
Other	5%	6%	2%	2%	3%	11%	2%	1%	8%	14%	3%	2%	4%	10%

Modes of Transportation Now Used	То	tal		l Fraser lley	Kam	loops	Kelo	wna	Nan	aimo	Prince	George	Whi	istler
Less Often	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
	173	295	16**	14**	7**	17**	5**	20**	11**	11**	7**	12**	29**	41
Drive Alone (Car/Truck)	61%	53%	85%	54%	54%	66%	49%	67%	65%	36%	36%	16%	70%	60%
Walking/Rollerblading/Skateboarding/Jogging	15%	17%	6%	14%	39%	-	51%	14%	18%	23%	17%	49%	26%	17%
Bicycle	8%	11%	-	28%	-	24%	12%	-	-	24%	-	-	31%	3%*
Carpool or share a ride as passenger	27%	24%	69%	28%*	-	-	31%	28%	11%	35%	-	33%	11%	4%
Carpool or share a ride as driver	17%	9%*	65%	25%*	-	-	-	30%	11%	-	7%	-	4%	-
Taxi	22%	25%	4%	35%	29%	16%	12%	6%	36%	51%	7%	23%	7%	8%
Motorcycle/Moped/Scooter	2%	4%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rideshare (Uber/Lyft)	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	-	12%	-	-
Other	8%	7%	-	1%	-	15%	-	5%	-	12%	-	-	-	17%

Q6b. Now that you are using the local bus system less often, what mode(s) are you using more? Q6c. Now that you are using the local bus system more often, what mode(s) are you using less?

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year

^{** -} small sample size



TRANSPORTATION USED LESS/MORE OFTEN

Modes of Transportation Now Used	То	tal		iwack ional	Campb	ell River	Como	Valley	Cowicha	an Valley	Pent	icton	Vernon	Regional
More Often	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
n=	926	796	45	22	36	26	34	33	37	19	24	17	30	18
Drive Alone (Car/Truck)	62%	64%	64%	52%	59%	66%	55%	62%	73%	65%	71%	68%	57%	87%
Walking/Rollerblading/Skateboarding/Jogging	35%	27%*	35%	51%	15%	36%	34%	31%	16%	31%	28%	14%	44%	12%
Bicycle	17%	13%	15%	5%	1%	10%	16%	11%	5%	10%	3%	5%	5%	17%
Carpool or share a ride as passenger	15%	14%	18%	4%	20%	12%	8%	6%	14%	10%	20%	4%	14%	3%
Carpool or share a ride as driver	11%	10%	9%	-	-	-	9%	14%	16%	8%	21%	-	5%	-
Taxi	4%	8%*	8%	7%	11%	10%	9%	2%	2%	17%	-	4%	-	11%
Motorcycle/Moped/Scooter	2%	4%*	5%	14%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	3%	-	-	8%
Rideshare (Uber/Lyft)	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5%	6%	5%	-	7%	3%	2%	5%	4%	11%	16%	5%	3%	-

Modes of Transportation Now Used	То	tal	_	iwack ional	Campb	ell River	Comox	Valley	Cowicha	n Valley	Pent	icton	Vernon	Regional
Less Often	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
	173	295	6**	10**	7**	11**	4**	8**	5**	3**	10**	11**	7**	14**
Drive Alone (Car/Truck)	61%	53%	64%	46%	14%	74%*	69%	67%	25%	80%	44%	44%	61%	75%
Walking/Rollerblading/Skateboarding/Jogging	15%	17%	22%	25%	15%	12%	-	28%	33%	59%	16%	6%	20%	16%
Bicycle	8%	11%	16%	36%	8%	-	-	-	50%	-	10%	11%	10%	-
Carpool or share a ride as passenger	27%	24%	21%	46%	-	39%	31%	-	-	80%	20%	-	16%	-
Carpool or share a ride as driver	17%	9%*	4%	18%	-	-	-	15%	-	-	-	-	-	25%
Taxi	22%	25%	6%	19%	8%	42%	31%	13%	25%	-	35%	9%	10%	27%
Motorcycle/Moped/Scooter	2%	4%	4%	36%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	10%
Rideshare (Uber/Lyft)	-	3%	-	6%	-	5%	-	28%	-	-	-	-	-	7%
Other	8%	7%	16%	6%	63%	-	21%	5%	-	-	-	24%	23%	-

Q6b. Now that you are using the local bus system less often, what mode(s) are you using more? Q6c. Now that you are using the local bus system more often, what mode(s) are you using less?

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year

^{** -} small sample size



TRANSPORTATION USED LESS/MORE OFTEN

Modes of Transportation Now Used	То	tal	Tie Comm	r 3 unities
More Often	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
n=	926	796	58	31
Drive Alone (Car/Truck)	62%	64%	62%	62%
Walking/Rollerblading/Skateboarding/Jogging	35%	27%*	38%	24%
Bicycle	17%	13%	13%	7%
Carpool or share a ride as passenger	15%	14%	13%	19%
Carpool or share a ride as driver	11%	10%	12%	6%
Taxi	4%	8%*	8%	10%
Motorcycle/Moped/Scooter	2%	4%*	2%	10%
Rideshare (Uber/Lyft)	-	1%	-	2%
Other	5%	6%	9%	9%

Modes of Transportation Now Used	То	tal	Tie Comm	r 3 unities
Less Often	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
n=	173	295	11**	17**
Drive Alone (Car/Truck)	61%	53%	81%	33%*
Walking/Rollerblading/Skateboarding/Jogging	15%	17%	-	30%
Bicycle	8%	11%	7%	-
Carpool or share a ride as passenger	27%	24%	32%	43%
Carpool or share a ride as driver	17%	9%*	12%	-
Taxi	22%	25%	37%	55%
Motorcycle/Moped/Scooter	2%	4%	-	-
Rideshare (Uber/Lyft)	-	3%	-	-
Other	8%	7%	14%	-

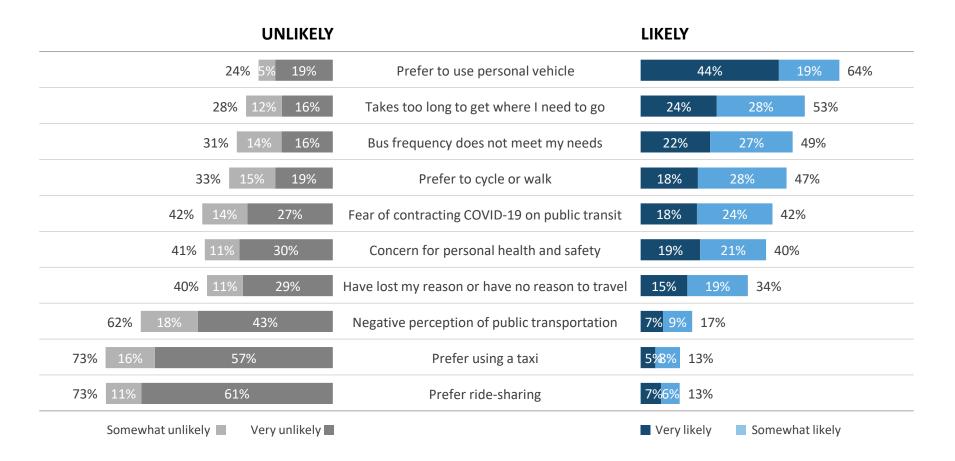
Q6b. Now that you are using the local bus system less often, what mode(s) are you using more? Q6c. Now that you are using the local bus system more often, what mode(s) are you using less?

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year

^{** -} small sample size



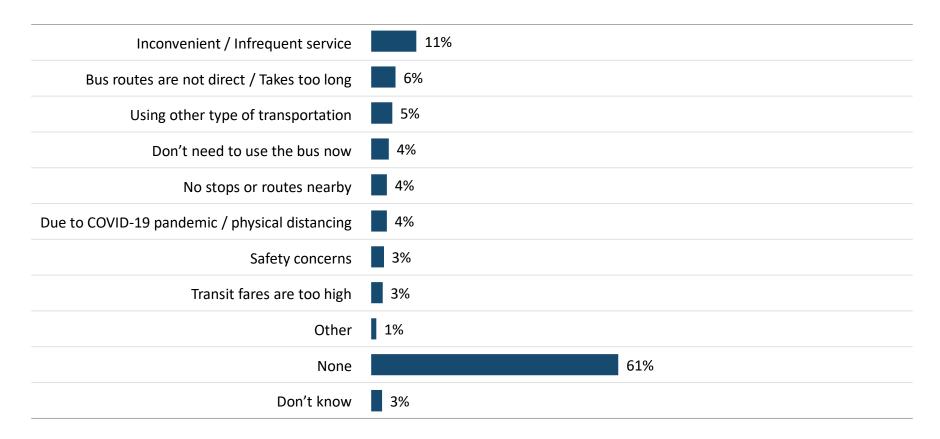
REASONS NOT TO USE PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION





REASONS NOT TO USE PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

(Additional reasons – open-ended question)



^{*}Note: Responses greater than 1% are shown. Annual Base 2021/2022: Total=1,771.



REASONS FOR MORE FREQUENT USE

OVERALL TOTA	AL	Victoria	Central Fraser Valley	Kamloops	Kelowna	Nanaimo	Prince George	Whistler
		21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22
Convenient for me/ close to bus routes	57%	98 70 %	57%	49%	38%	71%	66%	59%
Inexpensive compared to other transportation modes	46%	49%	38%	33%	45%	12%	43%	27%
Better for the environment/less impact on climate change	34%	31%	45%	9%	12%	27%	10%	0%
Important to continue supporting public transit and help fund it	24%	19%	58%	9%	5%	11%	0%	0%
Helps reduce traffic in my community	22%	21%	50%	0%	12%	27%	0%	6%
Lack of alternate transportation	15%	9%	13%	13%	18%	0%	21%	13%
Other	5%	4%	0%	6%	12%	14%	7%	14%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%



REASONS FOR MORE FREQUENT USE

OVERALL TOTA	AL	Chilliwack Regional	Campbell River	Comox Valley	Cowichan Valley	Penticton	Vernon Regional	Tier 3 Communities
	n=	21/22 9**	21/22 11**	21/22 7**	21/22 3**	21/22 11**	21/22 14**	21/22
Convenient for me/ close to bus routes	57%	64%	33%	44%	100%	70%	57%	42%
Inexpensive compared to other transportation modes	46%	71%	21%	36%	59%	20%	58%	55%
Better for the environment/less impact on climate change	34%	48%	34%	30%	0%	20%	29%	59%
Important to continue supporting public transit and help fund it	24%	24%	13%	30%	59%	20%	61%	28%
Helps reduce traffic in my community	22%	38%	4%	14%	0%	6%	36%	18%
Lack of alternate transportation	15%	48%	25%	18%	0%	24%	26%	20%
Other	5%	0%	3%	20%	0%	10%	0%	3%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%



Key Findings: Perceptions of Transit Service

Perception of Past Year Change

- At a total BC level, results remain consistent with the previous year, with two-thirds (66%) saying the local bus system has **stayed the same** in the past year. One in ten (11%) feel it has become worse, and 23% perceive an improvement in the local bus system compared to the previous year.
- In terms of local bus system improvement in the past year for the individual communities, two-thirds (32%) of **Penticton** residents feel it has improved (up significantly from 23% in 2020/21), while **Whistler** (18% in 2021/22 vs. 12% in 2020/21), **Nanaimo** (12% in 2021/22 vs. 7% in 2020/21), and **Prince George** (11% in 2021/22 vs. 5% in 2020/21) all have increases in the proportion of those who feel the transit system has become worse. **Campbell River** (62% in 2021/22 vs. 48% in 2020/21) saw an increase in those who think the local bus system has remained the same.
- Province-wide, the average rating of the public transit perceptions has remained consistent with last year (3.5). The top-rated statements (rating 4 or 5 on a five-point scale) are courteous bus drivers (72%), cleanliness and maintenance of buses (67%), not overcrowded buses (61%) and personal safety while riding local buses (60%), which decreased from the past year (respectively 74%, 71%, 62%, 66% in 2020/21).



Key findings: Perceptions of Transit Service

Perception of Service Areas

- Residents in BC Transit service areas were asked to rate 15 service attributes of the local transit system on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is "extremely poor" and 5 is "excellent." They were also asked to rate the local transit system on an overall basis on the same scale.
- At a system-wide level, the three most positively viewed attributes of local transit systems are courteous drivers (72%, average of 4.0 out of 5), clean and well-maintained buses (67%, average of 3.8), and buses not being overcrowded (61%, average of 3.7).
- Overall in BC, attributes which could use the most improvement are bus stops having enough amenities (32%, average of 3.0), frequency of scheduled service (32%, average of 3.1) and buses having good connections with reasonable wait times (33%, average of 3.2).
- Province-wide, the local transit system is rated 4 or 5 out of 5 by over one-half of residents (52%, average of 3.5); the proportion who give a 4 or 5 rating is significantly lower than in 2020/21 (56%).
- Residents' ratings of the Victoria Regional Transit System in 2021/22 are the most positive in terms of courteous drivers (68% rating 4 or 5 out of 5, average 4.0), clean and well-maintained buses (63%, average of 3.8) and personal safety while riding the bus, (58% rating 4 or 5 out of 5, average of 3.7).
- For Victoria, areas which could use the most improvement good connections with reasonable wait times (39%, average of 3.3) and bus stops have enough amenities (39%, average of 3.1).
- Overall, the Victoria Regional Transit System is rated 4 or 5 out of 5 by over half of its residents (59%, average of 3.6).



Key findings: Perceptions of Transit Service

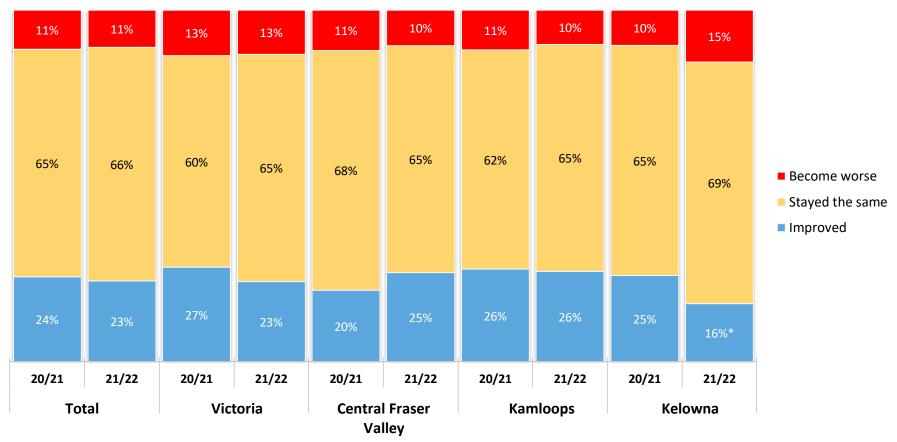
Perception of Encouraging Measures

- Almost seven in ten (69%) BC residents feel more encouraged to use the public bus system if the use of masks continues to be mandatory for riders and drivers until it's deemed unnecessary, especially among residents of Victoria (74%), Comox Valley (73%), Cowichan Valley (72%), Kamloops and Nanaimo (71% each).
- Increasing bus frequency on busier routes (58%) would also encourage them to take transit more often, especially if they reside in Comox Valley (66%), Victoria and Whistler (63% each), Kelowna (61%), and Central Fraser Valley (60%).
- Cleanliness and maintenance of buses (55%) continue to be a factor of encouragement when using transit, even more for residents of Central Fraser Valley (61%), Cowichan Valley (60%), Prince George and Chilliwack (59% each).
- Providing transit on-demand (29%), Free Wi-Fi (32%) and fare payment at both entrances of the bus (33%) were the least important items when it comes to encouraging residents to use transit more often.



PAST YEAR CHANGE IN LOCAL BUS SYSTEM

(Excludes Don't Know/Prefer Not To Answer Responses)



Q11. Compared to a year ago, would you say that the local bus system has improved, stayed the same or become worse?

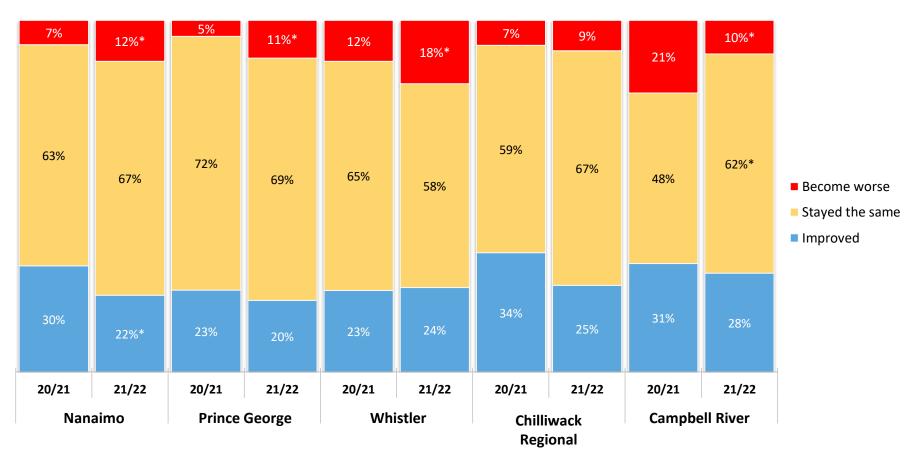
Annual Base 2021/2022: Total=6,912; Victoria=1,683; Central Fraser Valley=507; Kamloops=522; Kelowna=501. Annual Base 2020/2021: Total=4.940; Victoria=982; Central Fraser Valley=330; Kamloops=319; Kelowna=303.

* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



PAST YEAR CHANGE IN LOCAL BUS SYSTEM

(Excludes Don't Know/Prefer Not To Answer Responses)



Q11. Compared to a year ago, would you say that the local bus system has improved, stayed the same or become worse?

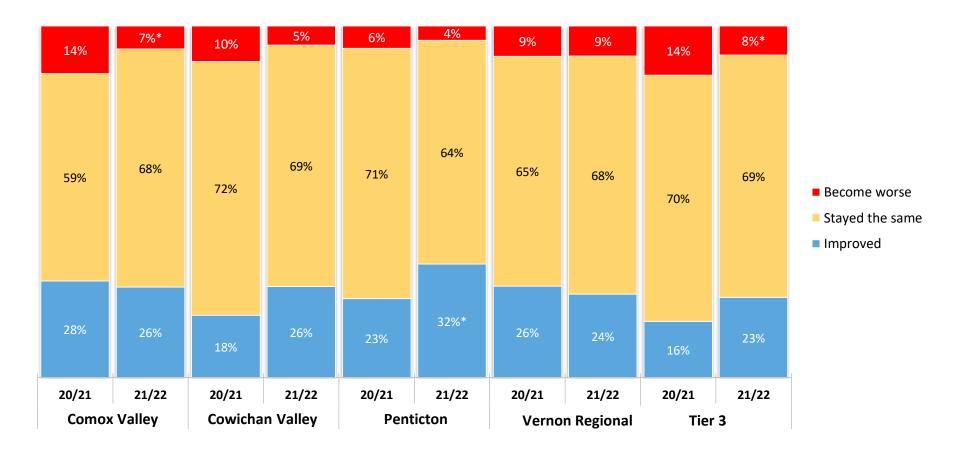
Annual Base 2021/2022: Total=6,912; Nanaimo=506; Prince George=505; Whistler=359; Chilliwack=330; Campbell River=308. Annual Base 2020/2021: Total=4.940; Nanaimo=325; Prince George=306; Whistler=306; Chilliwack=302; Campbell River=267.

* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year 48



PAST YEAR CHANGE IN LOCAL BUS SYSTEM

(Excludes Don't Know/Prefer Not To Answer Responses)



Q11. Compared to a year ago, would you say that the local bus system has improved, stayed the same or become worse?



Attributes	To	otal	Vict	oria		l Fraser lley	Kam	loops	Kelo	wna	Nan	aimo
(% Rating 4 or 5 – Positive Statements)	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
	6,424	8,082	1,221	1,899	402	597	400	604	404	597	407	601
Overall Local Transit System	56%	52%*	58%	59%	53%	46%	62%	48%*	49%	41%	49%	45%
Bus drivers are courteous	62%	62%	69%	68%	55%	56%	62%	59%	57%	55%	63%	57%
Buses are clean and well-maintained	59%	57%*	65%	63%	55%	48%	62%	55%	56%	47%*	59%	54%
Personal safety while riding local buses	56%	52%*	60%	58%	47%	44%	63%	52%*	54%	45%*	54%	46%*
Buses not being overcrowded	54%	53%	42%	42%	55%	54%	53%	49%	46%	43%	54%	52%
Bus stops are clean and well maintained	53%	49%*	55%	52%	56%	44%*	54%	48%	58%	51%	45%	43%
Fare prices are reasonable	52%	49%*	52%	51%	52%	47%	59%	51%*	44%	38%	52%	43%*
Availability and accuracy of schedule information	51%	49%*	55%	55%	47%	43%	56%	51%	44%	40%	49%	46%
Buses run on time/on schedule	51%	47%*	51%	49%	44%	43%	54%	46%*	42%	36%	52%	44%
Bus fare payment options are convenient and easy to use	48%	43%*	49%	49%	49%	41%*	54%	42%*	44%	36%	44%	34%*
Personal safety while waiting for local buses	48%	42%*	54%	51%	43%	35%*	53%	42%*	42%	36%	43%	35%*
Trip duration, that is the time from when you boarded to the time you got off the bus	45%	40%*	48%	46%	40%	36%	43%	39%	43%	28%*	40%	28%*
Buses have a direct route	41%	37%*	45%	40%*	35%	36%	41%	34%	36%	31%	33%	29%
Buses have good connections with reasonable wait times	38%	33%*	43%	39%	34%	31%	44%	35%*	35%	26%*	35%	25%*
Frequency of scheduled service	35%	32%*	39%	42%	34%	31%	40%	36%	35%	21%*	35%	27%*
Bus stops have enough amenities such as shelters, benches, information and trash cans	34%	32%	40%	39%	36%	30%	28%	28%	40%	39%	25%	26%

 $^{\ ^*}$ - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



Attributes	To	otal	Prince	George	Whi	istler	Chilli	wack	Campb	ell River	Comox	(Valley
(% Rating 4 or 5 – Positive Statements)	20/21 6,424	21/22 8,082	20/21 395	21/22 592	20/21 383	21/22	20/21	21/22 399	20/21 400	21/22 380	20/21 403	21/22
Overall Local Transit System	56%	52%*	54%	48%	72%	62%*	54%	42%*	57%	67%	50%	50%
Bus drivers are courteous	62%	62%	58%	55%	77%	71%	50%	57%	58%	64%	56%	62%
Buses are clean and well-maintained	59%	57%*	58%	54%	79%	68%*	50%	48%	62%	57%	53%	53%
Personal safety while riding local buses	56%	52%*	55%	52%	76%	70%	43%	44%	51%	55%	55%	53%
Buses not being overcrowded	54%	53%	65%	67%	47%	46%	57%	51%	60%	62%	61%	59%
Bus stops are clean and well maintained	53%	49%*	49%	43%	72%	63%*	41%	42%	59%	52%	51%	52%
Fare prices are reasonable	52%	49%*	49%	44%	67%	58%*	46%	42%	51%	49%	47%	56%*
Availability and accuracy of schedule information	51%	49%*	51%	51%	63%	56%	41%	35%	44%	43%	42%	43%
Buses run on time/on schedule	51%	47%*	53%	50%	57%	48%*	41%	38%	43%	48%	47%	48%
Bus fare payment options are convenient and easy to use	48%	43%*	46%	40%	53%	51%	44%	38%	43%	41%	39%	42%
Personal safety while waiting for local buses	48%	42%*	37%	31%	77%	66%*	37%	34%	49%	44%	49%	41%
Trip duration, that is the time from when you boarded to the time you got off the bus	45%	40%*	36%	30%	63%	54%*	37%	32%	44%	40%	35%	35%
Buses have a direct route	41%	37%*	38%	31%	60%	53%	37%	30%	39%	40%	30%	33%
Buses have good connections with reasonable wait times	38%	33%*	35%	30%	49%	40%*	34%	24%*	34%	32%	26%	29%
Frequency of scheduled service	35%	32%*	34%	32%	49%	37%*	32%	27%	30%	32%	26%	26%
Bus stops have enough amenities such as shelters, benches, information and trash cans	34%	32%	27%	25%	55%	53%	25%	26%	39%	39%	29%	22%

 $[\]mbox{\ensuremath{^*}}$ - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



Attributes	To	tal	Cowicha	an Valley	Pent	icton	Ver	non	Tie	er 3
(% Rating 4 or 5 – Positive Statements)	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
	6,424	8,082	405	398	401	397	401	393	400	401
Overall Local Transit System	56%	52%*	48%	51%	67%	68%	63%	53%*	58%	57%
Bus drivers are courteous	62%	62%	64%	58%	68%	65%	58%	56%	66%	67%
Buses are clean and well-maintained	59%	57%*	49%	54%	66%	66%	49%	51%	60%	64%
Personal safety while riding local buses	56%	52%*	49%	48%	60%	61%	53%	45%	61%	55%
Buses not being overcrowded	54%	53%	60%	58%	68%	76%	59%	60%	64%	65%
Bus stops are clean and well maintained	53%	49%*	41%	46%	59%	62%	55%	51%	51%	48%
Fare prices are reasonable	52%	49%*	39%	47%	54%	57%	52%	46%	57%	56%
Availability and accuracy of schedule information	51%	49%*	45%	45%	52%	56%	47%	43%	58%	53%
Buses run on time/on schedule	51%	47%*	45%	48%	61%	62%	49%	45%	59%	55%
Bus fare payment options are convenient and easy to use	48%	43%*	39%	40%	48%	48%	45%	39%	50%	47%
Personal safety while waiting for local buses	48%	42%*	39%	36%	55%	51%	41%	36%	51%	48%
Trip duration, that is the time from when you boarded to the time you got off the bus	45%	40%*	34%	29%	54%	53%	41%	33%	51%	49%
Buses have a direct route	41%	37%*	32%	32%	46%	44%	44%	35%	47%	45%
Buses have good connections with reasonable wait times	38%	33%*	27%	27%	44%	40%	33%	30%	39%	40%
Frequency of scheduled service	35%	32%*	25%	23%	39%	40%	38%	28%*	33%	30%
Bus stops have enough amenities such as shelters, benches, information and trash cans	34%	32%	21%	24%	48%	41%	29%	28%	33%	28%

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



Attributes	То	tal	Vict	oria		l Fraser lley	Kaml	loops	Kelo	wna	Nana	aimo
(Mean Rating on a 1-5 scale)	20/21	21/22	20/21 1,195	21/22 1,860	20/21	21/22	20/21 383	21/22 588	20/21 390	21/22 568	20/21 394	21/22 574
Bus drivers are courteous	6,167 4.0	7,746 4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9
Buses are clean and well-maintained	3.9	3.8*	3.9	3.8*	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Personal safety while riding local buses	3.8	3.7*	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.6*	3.6	3.5*	3.7	3.6*
Buses not being overcrowded	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7
Fare prices are reasonable	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.6*	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5*
Buses run on time/on schedule	3.7	3.6*	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2*	3.6	3.5*
Availability and accuracy of schedule information	3.7	3.6*	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4*
Bus fare payment options are convenient and easy to use	3.7	3.6*	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5*	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3*
Bus stops are clean and well maintained	3.6	3.5*	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3*	3.6	3.4*	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3
Trip duration, that is the time from when you boarded to the time you got off the bus	3.6	3.4*	3.6	3.4*	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2*	3.3	3.1*
Personal safety while waiting for local buses	3.5	3.4*	3.6	3.5*	3.4	3.2*	3.6	3.3*	3.4	3.2*	3.4	3.2
Buses have a direct route	3.4	3.3*	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1*	3.1	3.0
Buses have good connections with reasonable wait times	3.3	3.2*	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9*	3.1	2.9*
Frequency of scheduled service	3.2	3.1*	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9*	3.1	3.0
Bus stops have enough amenities such as shelters, benches, information and trash cans	3.1	3.0*	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8
OVERALL	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4*	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



Attributes	То	tal	Prince	George	Whi	stler	Chilli	wack	Campbe	ell River	Comox	Valley
(Mean Rating on a 1-5 scale)	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
	6,167	7,746	377	565	378	403	379	382	373	361	378	385
Bus drivers are courteous	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
Buses are clean and well-maintained	3.9	3.8*	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
Personal safety while riding local buses	3.8	3.7*	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
Buses not being overcrowded	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Fare prices are reasonable	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
Buses run on time/on schedule	3.7	3.6*	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5*	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
Availability and accuracy of schedule information	3.7	3.6*	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3*	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Bus fare payment options are convenient and easy to use	3.7	3.6*	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5*	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8
Bus stops are clean and well maintained	3.6	3.5*	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.6*	3.7	3.6
Trip duration, that is the time from when you boarded to the time you got off the bus	3.6	3.4*	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.6*	3.5	3.5
Personal safety while waiting for local buses	3.5	3.4*	3.3	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.4*	3.6	3.4
Buses have a direct route	3.4	3.3*	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2
Buses have good connections with reasonable wait times	3.3	3.2*	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4*	3.3	3.0*	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2
Frequency of scheduled service	3.2	3.1*	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2*	3.3	3.0*	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Bus stops have enough amenities such as shelters, benches, information and trash cans	3.1	3.0*	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8
OVERALL	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6*	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year

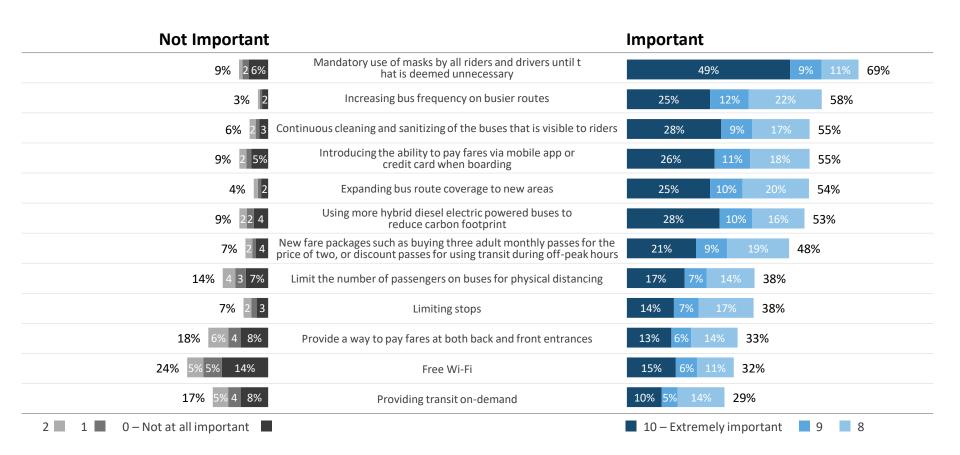


Attributes	To	tal	Cowicha	ın Valley	Pent	icton	Ver	non	Tie	er 3
(Mean Rating on a 1-5 scale)	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
Bus drivers are courteous	6,167 4.0	7,746 4.0	386 4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	368 4.2	4.0*	4.2	4.2
Buses are clean and well-maintained	3.9	3.8*	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
Personal safety while riding local buses	3.8	3.7*	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7*	4.0	3.9
Buses not being overcrowded	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
Fare prices are reasonable	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7*	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
Buses run on time/on schedule	3.7	3.6*	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7*	3.9	3.8
Availability and accuracy of schedule information	3.7	3.6*	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Bus fare payment options are convenient and easy to use	3.7	3.6*	3.4	3.6*	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8
Bus stops are clean and well maintained	3.6	3.5*	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4*
Trip duration, that is the time from when you boarded to the time you got off the bus	3.6	3.4*	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5*	3.7	3.7
Personal safety while waiting for local buses	3.5	3.4*	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.6*	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5
Buses have a direct route	3.4	3.3*	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.3*	3.5	3.5
Buses have good connections with reasonable wait times	3.3	3.2*	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Frequency of scheduled service	3.2	3.1*	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2*	3.2	3.1
Bus stops have enough amenities such as shelters, benches, information and trash cans	3.1	3.0*	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.3*	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9*
OVERALL	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5*	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6

 $[\]mbox{\ensuremath{^*}}$ - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



IMPROVEMENTS THAT ENCOURAGE MORE FREQUENT USE OF TRANSIT





Key Findings: Transit Information Sources

BC Transit's Information Online

- At a total BC level, half (50%) accessed BC Transit's information online, with Victoria (58%) residents using this information the most, while Whistler (34%) residents used it the least.
- One in five residents refer to Google (21%) when they need transit information, and another one in five will wait to check the information at the bus stop (20%). Residents of Whistler tend to rely a bit more on Google for information (26%) compared to other regions.

Transit Information Sources



TYPICAL SOURCES OF LOCAL TRANSIT SYSTEM INFORMATION

OVERALL TO	OTAL		Victoria	Central Fraser Valley	Kamloops	Kelowna	Nanaimo	Prince George	Whistler
			21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22	21/22
BC Transit website		50%	1,899 58 %	597 47 %	604 51 %	597 46%	50%	592 47 %	414 34%
Google	21%		23%	23%	19%	19%	20%	24%	26%
At the bus stop/On the bus	20%		24%	13%	17%	23%	16%	19%	9%
Newspaper	9%		8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	4%	9%
TransitApp	8%		12%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%
Facebook	7%		6%	10%	7%	3%	8%	6%	4%
Word of mouth	6%		3%	7%	6%	6%	4%	8%	9%
Radio	4%		5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	6%	2%
Online / Internet	3%		3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	10%
Printed bus schedule	3%		2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Through the city	2%		<1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
NextRide app	2%		5%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Twitter	2%		3%	5%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other third party transit app on smartphone	2%		3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Telephone	2%		2%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Television	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%	<1%	2%	<1%

Transit Information Sources



TYPICAL SOURCES OF LOCAL TRANSIT SYSTEM INFORMATION

OVERALL T	OTAL		Chilliwack Regional 21/22 399	Campbell River 21/22 380	Comox Valley 21/22 410	Cowichan Valley 21/22 398	Penticton 21/22 397	Vernon Regional 21/22 393	Tier 3 Communities 21/22 401
BC Transit website		50%	47%	41%	47%	40%	46%	44%	49%
Google	21%		20%	21%	21%	20%	16%	18%	18%
At the bus stop/On the bus	20%		24%	15%	16%	18%	24%	15%	21%
Newspaper	9%		12%	10%	14%	18%	9%	9%	11%
TransitApp	8%		7%	3%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Facebook	7%		7%	7%	5%	5%	4%	8%	10%
Word of mouth	6%		4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	9%	8%
Radio	4%		4%	6%	4%	7%	1%	2%	5%
Online / Internet	3%		3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%
Printed bus schedule	3%		3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Through the city	2%		3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	7%
NextRide app	2%		1%	<1%	2%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%
Twitter	2%		2%	3%	2%	<1%	1%	2%	1%
Other third party transit app on smartphone	2%		1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Telephone	2%		1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Television	1%		1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%



Key Findings: Availability of Vehicles

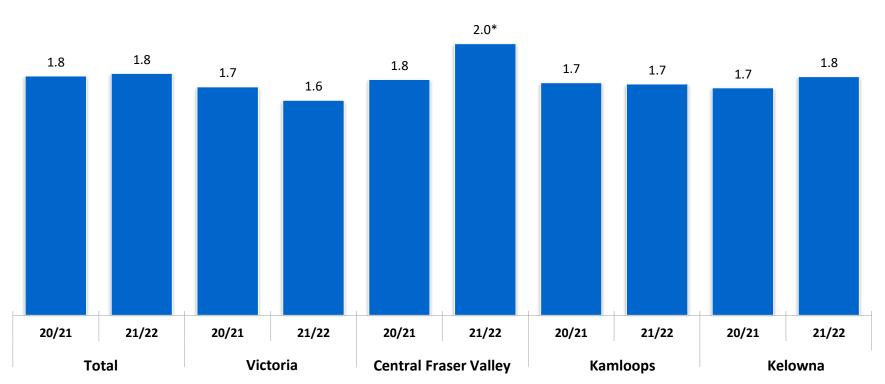
Average Number of Vehicles in Household

- Over the 2021/22 period, households in BC Transit's operating area have an average of 1.8 vehicles, which is consistent with the 2020/21 results.
- Households in Central Fraser Valley and Tier 3 own or lease the highest average number of vehicles, with 2.0 each, while households in Victoria and Penticton own or lease the least average number of vehicles, with 1.6 each.

Availability and Use of Vehicles



AVERAGE NUMBER OF VEHICLES IN HOUSEHOLD



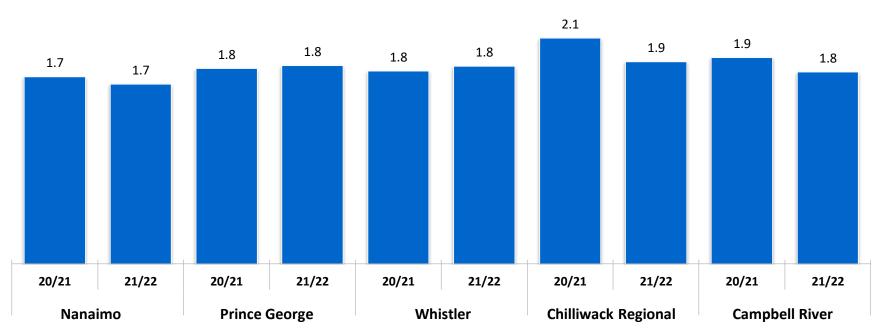
* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year

QD3. How many insured motor vehicles, including motorcycles, do you and the other members of your household own or lease?

Availability and Use of Vehicles



AVERAGE NUMBER OF VEHICLES IN HOUSEHOLD



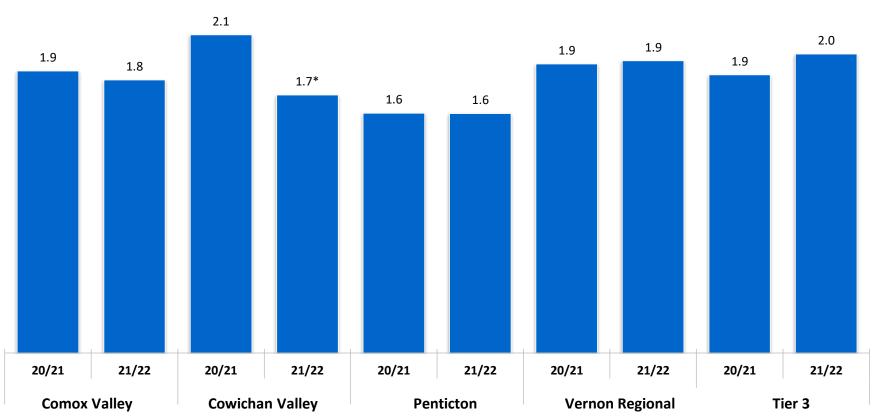
* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year

QD3. How many insured motor vehicles, including motorcycles, do you and the other members of your household own or lease?

Availability and Use of Vehicles



AVERAGE NUMBER OF VEHICLES IN HOUSEHOLD



* - statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year

QD3. How many insured motor vehicles, including motorcycles, do you and the other members of your household own or lease?



Demographic Profile

Overall BC Transit Ridership Profile

- For the BC Transit service areas overall, 54% of residents are women.
- Province-wide, half (50%) classify their household income at \$65,000+ and three in ten (33%) indicate their household income fits in the range of \$25,000 to <\$65,000.
- Province-wide, only two in ten (18%) have children under the age of 12, and among them the average of children per household is 1.7.



	To	otal
	20/21 6,424	21/22 8,082
MUNICIPALITY OF RESIDENCE	0,424	6,062
Victoria	24%	24%
Central Fraser Valley	11%	11%
Kamloops	5%	6%
Kelowna	10%	11%
Nanaimo	8%	8%
Prince George	5%	5%
Whistler	1%	1%
Chilliwack	5%	5%
Campbell River	2%	2%
Comox Valley	3%	3%
Cowichan Valley	0%	0%
Penticton	3%	3%
Vernon	4%	4%
Tier 3 Communities	18%	18%



	To	otal	Vict	oria		l Fraser lley	Kam	loops	Kelo	wna	Nan	aimo
	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	6,424	8,082	1,221	1,899	402	597	400	604	404	597	407	601
Less than \$25,000	11%	12%	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%	14%	13%	12%
\$25,000 - <\$45,000	17%	16%	16%	13%	20%	20%	15%	14%	16%	10%	21%	19%
\$45,000 - <\$65,000	20%	17%*	17%	18%	22%	13%*	14%	15%	17%	17%	22%	19%
\$65,000+	46%	50%	52%	51%	43%	51%	56%	56%	49%	53%	39%	46%
Ref./DK	5%	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%
GENDER												
Male	47%	46%	47%	47%	49%	48%	47%	46%	47%	46%	47%	44%
Female	52%	54%	52%	53%	51%	52%	53%	53%	53%	53%	53%	56%
AGE												
Under 25	12%	9%*	13%	12%	15%*	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	6%
25-34	13%	12%	13%	13%	17%	14%	13%	14%	12%	18%*	9%	9%
35-54	28%	29%	28%	28%	30%	36%	31%	30%	28%	22%	25%	28%
55-64	21%	23%	21%	22%	17%	17%	22%	23%	22%	24%	23%	23%
65+	25%	26%	24%	24%	20%	21%	22%	23%	25%	25%	30%	34%

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



	To	otal	Prince	George	Whi	stler	Chilli	iwack	Campb	ell River	Comox	(Valley
	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	6,424	8,082	395	592	383	414	402	399	400	380	403	410
Less than \$25,000	11%	12%	12%	12%	7%	6%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%
\$25,000 - <\$45,000	17%	16%	15%	15%	9%	12%	14%	19%	14%	19%	16%	14%
\$45,000 - <\$65,000	20%	17%*	30%	18%*	13%	12%	22%	15%	15%	16%	21%	17%
\$65,000+	46%	50%	40%	50%*	61%	61%	50%	50%	49%	50%	47%	50%
Ref./DK	5%	6%	4%	5%	10%	9%	6%	6%	12%	7%	9%	9%
GENDER												
Male	47%	46%	47%	49%	55%	52%	46%	43%	45%	43%	45%	40%
Female	52%	54%	52%	51%	45%	48%	54%	57%	55%	56%	55%	59%
AGE												
Under 25	12%	9%*	13%	10%	14%	13%	11%	6%	5%	4%	10%	7%
25-34	13%	12%	17%	14%	25%	23%	19%	13%*	13%	9%	3%	8%*
35-54	28%	29%	31%	36%	35%	45%	24%	28%	27%	30%	35%	25%
55-64	21%	23%	22%	21%	12%	9%	22%	27%	26%	26%	20%	25%
65+	25%	26%	18%	18%	8%	5%	23%	27%	28%	30%	30%	35%

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year



	Total		Cowicha	ın Valley	Pent	icton	Ver	non	Tier 3	
	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22	20/21	21/22
n=	6,424	8,082	405	398	401	397	401	393	400	401
HOUSEHOLD INCOME										
Less than \$25,000	11%	12%	16%	17%	12%	13%	19%	15%	13%	15%
\$25,000 - <\$45,000	17%	16%	15%	19%	20%	21%	16%	20%	20%	15%
\$45,000 - <\$65,000	20%	17%*	22%	20%	24%	17%*	23%	19%	20%	19%
\$65,000+	46%	50%	38%	37%	40%	44%	36%	40%	41%	47%
Ref./DK	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%
GENDER										
Male	47%	46%	39%	39%	47%	44%	44%	45%	48%	45%
Female	52%	54%	61%	61%	53%	56%	56%	55%	52%	55%
AGE										
Under 25	12%	9%*	6%	3%	8%	3%*	8%	3%*	13%	7%*
25-34	13%	12%	7%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%	13%	10%
35-54	28%	29%	20%	23%	24%	28%	30%	28%	26%	28%
55-64	21%	23%	18%	21%	25%	25%	21%	26%	22%	26%
65+	25%	26%	33%	42%	34%	37%	29%	32%	25%	29%

^{* -} statistically significant difference at 95% level compared to the previous year





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SCREENER

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ASK ALL] [SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

A. Do you or any person in your household work for the local transit system or local, municipal or regional council?

Label	Value	Notes
Yes	1	PHONE: THANK AND TERMINATE WEB: TERMINATE
No	2	

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ASK ALL]

[SINGLE MENTION]

[LIST ORDER: In order]

D6/QSEX

PHONE: Record gender (Do not ask)

WEB: Please indicate your gender.

Label	Value	Notes
Male	1	
Female	2	
Other	95	THIS OPTION IS ONLY FOR THE WEB VERSION
Prefer not to answer	99	THIS OPTION IS ONLY FOR THE WEB VERSION

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ASK ALL]

[SINGLE MENTION]

[LIST ORDER: In order]

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Please select one response.

D2

Are you under 45 or are you 45 or older?

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:

Label	Value	Notes
Under 45 – Are you		
15-17	1	min 34/mg - soft
18-24	2	min 34/mo – soft
25-34	3	
35-44	4	
Or Older – Are you		
45-54	5	
55-64	6	
65-74	7	min 34/mg - soft
75 and older	8	min 34/mo - soft
Refused	99	PHONE Version
Prefer not to answer	99	WEB Version

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ASK ALL]

[SINGLE MENTION]

[LIST ORDER: In order]

D1a

PHONE: Can I confirm that you live in (import municipality from file)? CHECK AGAINST QUOTAS

If no: record community using list from sample frame and re-classify quota group if necessary.

WEB: Which municipality do you live in?

Label	Value	Notes
Victoria (Areas 1-14) Urban Core		
Victoria	1	
Oak Bay	2	
Esquimalt	3	
Saanich	4	

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Peninsula		
Central Saanich	5	
North Saanich	6	
Sidney	7	
West Shore	,	
View Royal	8	
Colwood	9	
	10	
Langford	10	
Highlands		
Metchosin	12	
Sooke	13	
Other (including Juan de Fuca EA)	14	
Tier 1 and 2		
Central Fraser Valley (Abbotsford/ Mission)	20	
Kamloops	21	
Kelowna	22	
Nanaimo	23	
Prince George	24	
Whistler/Sea-to-Sky	25	
Chilliwack/ Rosedale	26	
Campbell River	27	
Comox Valley (Comox/ Courtenay/ Cumberland)	28	
Cowichan Valley (Duncan/ Chemainus/ Cobble Hill/	29	
Crofton/ Mill Bay)		
Penticton (also includes Summerland/ Princeton)	33	
Vernon (also includes Coldstream/ Armstrong/	34	
Enderby/ Lumby/ Spalumcheen/ Barriere/		
Clearwater)		
Tier 3 Regions		
Agassiz/ Harrison Hot Springs/ Kent	30	
Sunshine Coast (Gibsons/ Roberts Creek/ Sechelt)	31	
Kootenay/ Boundary (Nelson/ Castlegar/ Trail)	32	
Cranbrook/ Kimberly/ Creston	35	
Dawson Creek	36	
Fort St. John	37	
Terrace/ Kitimat	38	
Port Alberni	39	
Powell River	40	
Port Edward/ Prince Rupert	41	
Squamish/ Pemberton	42	
Quesnel/ Williams Lake	43	

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Single Mention Question

[BASE: ASK ALL] [SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q1

Who do you think is responsible for your local transit system?

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	PHONE: PROBE. DO NOT READ LIST. CAN BE
	MULTIPLE RESPONSES.
	WEB: Please select all that apply.

Label	Value	Notes
BC Transit	1	
Local/municipal government	2	
TransLink	3	
Other (SPECIFY)	95	
No/Don't know	99	

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ASK ALL]

[SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q3

Have you used the local public bus system in the past year?

Label	Value	Notes
Yes	1	GO TO Q4
No	2	GO TO Q3a
Don't know	99	PHONE - GO TO Q11
Prefer not to answer	99	WEB - GO TO Q11

Multiple Mentions Question

[BASE: IF Q3=2]

[MULTIPLE MENTIONS] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q3a

Why have you not used the local public bus system in the past year?

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RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:

PHONE: DO NOT READ. PROBE. CAN BE
MULTIPLE RESPONSES.

WES: Please select all that apply.

Label	Value	Notes
Don't need to use the bus	1	GO TO Q11
Use my own car more	2	GO TO Q11
Moved no bus service where I need to go	3	GO TO Q11
Changed job/ school — no bus service where I need to go	4	GO TO Q11
Due to COVID-19 pandemic/ physical distancing	5	GO TO Q11
Working at home	6	GO TO Q11
Not working/laid off	7	GO TO Q11
Don't feel safe on public transit	8	GO TO Q11
School/ college/ university classes now online	9	GO TO Q11
Bus frequency does not meet my needs	10	GO TO Q11
Bus takes too long to get to where I need to go	11	GO TO Q11
Riding my bike more often	12	GO TO Q11
Use taxi more often	13	GO TO Q11
Use ride sharing (e.g. Uber, Lyft, etc.) more often	14	GO TO Q11
Never use transit/not at all interested in using transit [ANCHOR, EXCLUSIVE]	15	GO TO Q11
Other – please specify [ANCHOR]	95	GO TO Q11
Don't know/Refused [ANCHOR, EXCLUSIVE]	99	GO TO Q11

Single Mention Question

[BASE: IF Q3=1] [SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q4

When did you last use the local public bus system? Was it \dots

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:

Label	Value	Notes	
In the past 24 hours	1		
In the past seven days	2		
In the past month	3	GO TO Q5a	
One to three months ago, or	4	GO TO Q5a	
Was it more than three months ago	5	GO TO Q5a	

READ

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Please provide the number below.

PHONE: DO NOT READ.

|--|

Numeric Question

[BASE: IF Q4 = 1 OR 2]

[NUMERIC: RANGE= MIN 0, MAX 100]

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:

[DECIMALS: 0]

Q:

How many one-way trips did you make on public transit in the past seven days? Please count going to and from a destination as 2 one-way trips.

Label	Value	Notes
None	000	
Don't know/Refused	99	

Single Mention Question

[BASE: IF Q3=1] [SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Qba

What was the main purpose of your trip, the last time you used the local public bus system?

	WEB: Please select one response	
Label	Value	Notes
Going to or from work	1	
Going to or from school	2	
Going to or from shopping	3	
Conducting personal business (such as going to the doctor or bank, etc.)	4	
Entertainment or social reasons (such as visiting friends or relatives)	5	
Other	95	
Don't know/Refused	99	

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Single Mention Question

[BASE: IF Q3=1]

[SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q6a

Compared to a year ago, would you say that you use the local bus system more often now, less often or about the same?

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	PHONE: IF MORE OR LESS: Would that be much
	(more/less) often or somewhat (more/less)
	often?
	WEB: Please select one response.

Label	Value	Notes
Much less often	1	GO TO Q6b
Somewhat less often	2	GO TO Q6b
About the same	3	GO TO Q6bbb
Somewhat more often	4	GO TO Q6c
Much more often	5	GO TO Q6c
Don't know/Refused	99	PHONE - GO TO Q6bbb
Prefer not to answer	99	WEB - GO TO Q6bbb

Multiple Mentions Question

[BASE: IF Q6a = 1 OR 2]

[MULTIPLE MENTIONS] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q6b

Now that you are using the local bus system less often, what mode(s) of transportation are you using more?

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	PHONE: DO NOT READ. PROBE. CAN BE MULTIPLE RESPONSES. FOR ALL RESPONSES GO TO Q11.
	WEB: Please select all that apply. FOR ALL RESPONSES GO TO 011.

Label	Value	Notes
Drive alone (car/truck)	1	
Carpool or share a ride as driver	2	

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Carpool or share a ride as passenger	3	
Taxi	4	
Bicycle	5	
Motorcycle/moped/scooter	6	
Walking/rollerblading/skateboarding/jogging	7	
Ride share (e.g. Uber, Lyft, etc.)	8	
Other	95	
Don't know/Refused	99	

Single Mention Grid Question
[BASE Q6a=1, 2, 3 or 99]
[Select an item MENTION GRID]
[LIST ORDER: In order]
[STATEMENT LIST ORDER: Randomize]

RESPONDENT INSTRUCTION:

Q6bbb

safety

How likely are each of the following possible reasons to you for <u>NOT</u> using public transportation for travelling within your community? Please rate on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Very Unlikely and 5 is Very Likely.

Please select one response per each row.

RANDOMIZE	List	Very Unlikely	Somewhat Unlikely	Neither Likely nor Unlikely	Somewhat Likely	Very Likely	Prefer not to answer
Statements	Value	1	2	3	4	5	99
Prefer to use personal vehicle	а	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prefer ride-sharing (Uber, Lyft, etc.)	ь	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prefer to cycle or walk	С	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fear of contracting COVID-19 on public transit	d	0	0	0	0	0	0
Have lost my reason or have no reason to travel	e	0	0	0	0	0	0
Negative perception of public transportation	f	0	0	0	0	0	0
Concern for personal health and		_	0	0	0	_	_

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Please provide as much details as possible

Bus frequency does not meet my needs	h	0	0	0	0	0	0
Takes too long to get where I need to go	į	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prefer using a taxi	j	0	0	0	0	0	0

Pure Open-End Question

[BASE: Q6a=1, 2, 3 or 99] [OPEN-END SIMPLE MENTION]

[PROGRAMMER NOTES:]

Q6bbc

Are there any other reasons for you to <u>NOT be using public</u> transportation for travelling within your community?

Label	Value	Notes
None	000	GO TO Q11
Don't know/Refused	99	GO TO Q11

Multiple Mentions Question

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:

[BASE: IF Q6a = 4 OR 5]

[MULTIPLE MENTIONS]

[LIST ORDER: In order]

060

Now that you are using the local bus system more often, what mode(s) of transportation are you using less?

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	PHONE: DO NOT READ. PROBE. CAN BE MULTIPLE RESPONSES.
	WEB: PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

Label	Value	Notes
Drive alone (car/truck)	1	
Carpool or share a ride as driver	2	

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Carpool or share a ride as passenger	3	
Taxi	4	
Bicycle	5	
Motorcycle/moped/scooter	6	
Walking/rollerblading/skateboarding/jogging	7	
Ride share (e.g. Uber, Lyft, etc.)	8	
Other	95	
Don't know/Refused	99	

Multiple Mentions Question

[BASE: IF Q6a = 4 OR 5] [MULTIPLE MENTIONS] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q6d

Why are you using local transit more often?

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	PHONE: DO NOT READ. PROBE. CAN BE MULTIPLE RESPONSES.
	WEB: PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

Label – RANDOMIZE	Value	Notes
Convenient for me/ close to bus routes	1	
Inexpensive compared to other transportation modes	2	
Better for the environment/ less impact on climate change	3	
Helps reduce traffic in my community	4	
Important to continue supporting public transit and help fund it	5	
Other – please specify	95	ANCHOR
Don't know/Refused	99	ANCHOR, EXCLUSIVE

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ALL]

[SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

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011

Compared to a year ago, would you say that the local bus system has improved, stayed the same or become worse?

If you haven't taken public transit in the past year, that's fine--we just want your impression based on what you may have seen or heard.

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	PHONE: IF IMPROVED/WORSE: Would that be
	much or somewhat (improved/worse)?
	WEB: Please select one response.

Label	Value	Notes
Much worse	1	
Somewhat worse	2	
Stayed the same	3	
Somewhat improved	4	
Much improved	5	
Don't know/Refused	99	

Single Mention Grid

IDAGE ALLI

[SIMPLE MENTION GRID: ONE ANSWER PER EACH ROW]

[LIST ORDER: In order]

[STATEMENT LIST ORDER: Rotated]

[PROGRAMMER NOTES: MAR 29, 2016 CHANGED FROM 7-POINT SCALE TO FIVE POINT]

Q12

Based on your own experience or what you may have seen or heard, we would like you to rate the local transit system on several areas. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means extremely poor and 5 means excellent, please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements.

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	PHONE: READ STATEMENTS. REPEAT SCALE IF NEEDED. IF A RESPONDENT DOESN'T HAVE AN ANSWER, SELECT DK OPTION. IF A RESPONDENT STILL HESITATING TO ANSWER, ADD "THE OVERALL IMPRESSION" WORDING TO THE STATEMENT WEB: Please select one response per each row.
-------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

List Extreme poor			Excellent	(DO NOT READ) Don't
-------------------	--	--	-----------	------------------------

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							know/ Refused
Statements	Value	1	2	3	4	5	99
Fare prices are reasonable	а	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bus drivers are courteous	ь	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frequency of scheduled service	c	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buses run on time/on schedule	d	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buses are clean and well-maintained	e	0	0	0	0	0	0
Personal safety while riding local buses	f	0	0	0	0	0	0
Personal safety while waiting for local buses	g	0	0	0	0	0	0
Availability and accuracy of schedule information	h	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buses not being overcrowded	į	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buses have a direct route	J	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bus fare payment options are convenient and easy to use	k	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buses have good connections with reasonable wait times	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bus stops have enough amenities such as shelters, benches, information and trash cans	m	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bus stops are clean and well maintained	n	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trip duration, that is the time from when you boarded to the time you got off the bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ALL] [SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q13

Overall, how would you rate the local transit system?

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:

1	
2	
	2

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Please select one response.





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	4	
Excellent	5	
Don't know/Refused	99	

Single Mention Grid

IBASE ALL

[SIMPLE MENTION GRID: ONE ANSWER PER EACH ROW]
[LIST ORDER: In order]
[STATEMENT LIST ORDER: Randomized]

Q13ab

BC Transit is interested in understanding what key improvements they could make to encourage people to use transit more frequently. The following is a list of actions they are considering taking. On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is not at all important and 10 is extremely important, please rate how important each item would be in terms of encouraging you to take transit more often.

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	PHONE: READ STATEMENTS. REPEAT SCALE IF NEEDED. IF A RESPONDENT DOESN'T HAVE AN
	ANSWER, SELECT DK OPTION. IF A RESPONDENT
	STILL HESITATING TO ANSWER, ADD "THE
	OVERALL IMPRESSION" WORDING TO THE
	STATEMENT
	WEB: Please select one response per each row.

Lai	bel	Value
a.	Continuous cleaning and sanitizing of the buses that is visible to riders	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Not at all Extremely Important Important
b.	Mandatory use of masks by all riders and drivers until that is deemed unnecessary	
C.	Limit the number of passengers on buses for physical distancing	
d.	Expanding bus route coverage to new areas	W
e.	Increasing bus frequency on busier routes	w
f.	Providing transit on-demand (request transit pickup via app or phone)	
g.	Limiting stops (or introducing more express routes)	
h.	Provide a way to pay fares at both back and front entrances	
i.	Introducing the ability to pay fares via mobile app or credit card when boarding	

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Please select all that apply.

j.	Using more hybrid diesel electric powered buses	
	to reduce carbon footprint	
k.	Free WiFi	u u
I.	New fare packages such as buying three adult monthly passes for the price of two, or discount passes for using transit during off-peak hours	м

Multiple Mention Question

RESPONDENT INSTRUCTION:

[BASE ALL]

[MULTIPLE MENTIONS] [LIST ORDER: In order]

Q14a

Where do you typically get information about your local transit system? Select all that apply.

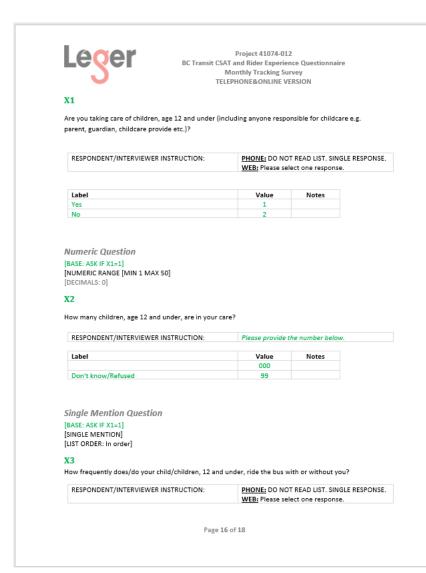
Label	Value	Notes
Facebook	1	
Twitter	2	
BC Transit website (bctransit.com)	3	
At the bus stop	4	
Radio	5	
NextRide app	6	
TransitApp	7	
Other third party transit app on smartphone	8	
Google	9	
Newspaper	10	
Other (please specify)	95	ANCHOR

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ASK ALL] [SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

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Label	Value	Notes
3+ days a week	1	
1-2 days a week	2	
A few times a month	3	
A few times a year	4	
They do not use transit	5	
Don't know/Refused	99	

DEMOGRAPHICS

And just a few questions for classification purposes only.

Numeric Question

[BASE: ALL]

[NUMERIC: RANGE= MIN 0, MAX 50]

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:

[DECIMALS: 0]

D3

How many insured motor vehicles, including motorcycles, do you and the other members of your household own or lease?

Please provide the number below

Label	Value	Notes
None	000	
(DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused	99	

Single Mention Question

[BASE: ALL] [SINGLE MENTION] [LIST ORDER: In order]

D5

Lastly, is your total annual household income before taxes under \$45,000 or \$45,000 or more?

Label Value Notes

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Under \$45,000 - Would that be		
Less than \$20,000	1	
\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	2	
\$25,000 to less than \$35,000	3	
\$35,000 to less than \$45,000	4	
\$45,000 or more - Would that be		
\$45,000 to less than \$55,000	5	
\$55,000 to less than \$65,000	6	
\$65,000 to less than \$75,000	7	
\$75,000 or more	8	
Don't know/Refused	99	

Single Mention Question - FOR THE PHONE VERSION ONLY

D7 [STANDARD LEGER PANEL RECRUIT QUESTION]

The quality of our surveys is a priority for Léger. Would you be willing to answer a short three-question survey on the internet in order for Leger's management to assess the quality of the interview we have just conducted?

RESPONDENT/INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:	Please select one response.		
Label	Valu	e	Notes
YES – Can you provide us with your email address can send you a link to our internet survey?	s so that we 1	Red	ord email address
No	2		
Don't know/Refused	99		

<u>PHONE:</u> Those are all my questions. Thank you very much for taking the time to participate in our survey.

WEB: Thank you for participating in this survey! Have a great day!

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